

**Zadatak 8.** Točke  $T_1$  i  $T_2$  pripadaju krivulji kojoj je jednačba oblika  $Ax^2 + By^2 + C = 0$ . Odredi jednačbu krivulje ako je:

- 1)  $T_1(-2, 0)$ ,  $T_2(0, 5)$ ;
- 2)  $T_1(-4, 1)$ ,  $T_2(3, 2)$ ;
- 3)  $T_1(3, 4)$ ,  $T_2(-4, 3)$ .

**Rješenje.**

1)

$$T_1(-2, 0)$$

$$T_2(0, 5)$$

$$Ax^2 + By^2 + C = 0 \quad (*)$$

$$T_1 \dots 4A + C = 0 \implies C = -4A$$

$$T_2 \dots 25B + C = 0 \implies C = -25B$$

$$-A = -25B \implies A = \frac{25}{4}B$$

uvrstimo dobiveno u (\*):

$$\frac{25}{4}Bx^2 + By^2 - 25B = 0 \quad / : B$$

$$\frac{25}{4}x^2 + y^2 - 25 = 0 \quad / \cdot 4$$

$$25x^2 + 4y^2 - 100 = 0$$

$$25x^2 + 4y^2 = 100 \quad / : 100$$

$$\frac{x^2}{4} + \frac{y^2}{25} = 1 \text{ (elipsa)}$$

2)

$$T_1(-4, 1)$$

$$T_2(3, 2)$$

$$Ax^2 + By^2 + C = 0 \quad (*)$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} T_1 \dots 16A + B + C = 0 \quad (**) \\ T_2 \dots 9A + 4B + C = 0 \end{array} \right\} -$$

$$7A - 3B = 0 \implies B = \frac{7}{3}A$$

uvrstimo u (\*\*):

$$16A + \frac{7}{3}A + C = 0$$

$$\frac{55}{3}A + C = 0 \implies C = -\frac{55}{3}A$$

rezultate uvrstimo u (\*):

$$Ax^2 + \frac{7}{3}Ay^2 - \frac{55}{3}A = 0 \quad / : A / \cdot 3$$

$$3x^2 + 7y^2 = 55$$

3)

$$T_1(3, 4)$$

$$T_2(-4, 3)$$

$$Ax^2 + By^2 + C = 0 \quad (*)$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} T_1 \dots 9A + 16B + C = 0 \quad (**) \\ T_2 \dots 16A + 9B + C = 0 \end{array} \right\} -$$

$$-7A + 7B = 0 \implies B = A$$

uvrstimo u (\*\*):

$$9A + 16A + C = 0 \implies C = -25A$$

rezultate uvrstimo u (\*):

$$Ax^2 + Ay^2 - 25A = 0 \quad / : A$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 25 \quad (\text{kružnica})$$