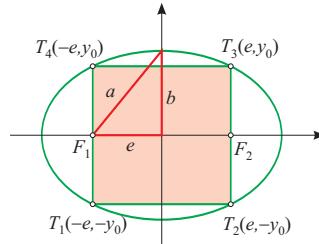


Zadatak 16. Stranica kvadrata upisanog elipsi prolazi njezinim žarištem. Koliki je numerički ekscentricitet elipse?

Rješenje.



$$b^2x^2 + a^2y^2 = a^2b^2$$

$$b^2e^2 + a^2y_0^2 = a^2b^2$$

$$a^2y_0^2 = a^2b^2 - b^2e^2$$

$$a^2y_0^2 = b^2(a^2 - e^2)$$

$$a^2y_0^2 = b^2[a^2 - (a^2 - b^2)]$$

$$a^2y_0^2 = b^4$$

$$y_0^2 = \frac{b^4}{a^2} \implies y_0 = \frac{b^2}{a}$$

$$2e = 2y_0 \text{ jer je } T_1T_2T_3T_4 \text{ kvadrat} \implies e = y_0$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{e}{a} = \frac{\frac{b^2}{a}}{a} \implies \varepsilon = \frac{b^2}{a^2} \quad (*)$$

$$e = y_0 \quad /^2$$

$$a^2 - b^2 = \frac{b^4}{a^2} \quad / \cdot a^2$$

$$a^4 - b^2a^2 - b^4 = 0$$

$$(a^2)_{1,2} = \frac{b^2 \pm \sqrt{b^4 + 4b^4}}{2} = \frac{b^2 \pm b^2\sqrt{5}}{2} = \frac{b^2(1 \pm \sqrt{5})}{2}$$

$$\implies a^2 = \frac{b^2(1 + \sqrt{5})}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{vratimo se u } (*) \dots \varepsilon &= \frac{b^2}{\frac{b^2(1 + \sqrt{5})}{2}} = \frac{2}{1 + \sqrt{5}} \cdot \frac{1 - \sqrt{5}}{1 - \sqrt{5}} = \frac{2(1 - \sqrt{5})}{1 - 5} \\ &= \frac{2(1 - \sqrt{5})}{-4} = \frac{\sqrt{5} - 1}{2} \end{aligned}$$