

**Zadatak 28.** Odredi točku na elipsi  $5x^2 + 9y^2 = 405$  za koju je razlika udaljenosti od žarišta elipse jednaka 8.

**Rješenje.**

$$T(x_T, y_T)$$

$$F_1(-e, 0)$$

$$F_2(e, 0)$$

$$e^2 = a^2 - b^2 = 81 - 45 = 36$$

$$e = 6 \implies F_1(-6, 0), F_2(6, 0)$$

$$r_1 + r_2 = 2a$$

$$\underline{|r_1 - r_2| = 8}$$

$$r_1 + r_2 = 18 \implies r_2 = 18 - r_1$$

$$\underline{|r_1 - r_2| = 8}$$

$$|r_1 - 18 + r_1| = 8$$

$$|2r_1 - 18| = 8$$

$$2r_1 - 18 = -8 \quad 2r_1 - 18 = 8$$

$$2r_1 = 10 \quad 2r_1 = 26$$

$$r_1 = 5$$

$$r_1 = 13$$

$$T(x_T, y_T)$$

$$5x_T^2 + 9y_T^2 = 405$$

$$9y_T^2 = 405 - 5x_T^2$$

$$y_T^2 = 45 - \frac{5}{9}x_T^2$$

$$r_1 = 5 \quad \dots d(T, F_1) = 5$$

$$\sqrt{(x_T + 6)^2 + (y_T - 0)^2} = 5 \quad /^2$$

$$x_T^2 + 12x_T + 36 + y_T^2 = 25$$

$$x_T^2 + 12x_T + 36 + 45 - \frac{5}{9}x_T^2 = 25$$

$$\frac{4}{9}x_T^2 + 12x_T + 56 = 0 \quad / \cdot 9$$

$$4x_T^2 + 108x_T + 504 = 0 \quad / : 4$$

$$x_T^2 + 27x_T + 126 = 0$$

$$(x_T)_{1,2} = \frac{-27 \pm 15}{2}$$

$$(x_T)_1 = -21 \text{ (nije rješenje jer } (x_T = -21 < -a = -9)$$

$$x_T = -6 \implies y_T = \sqrt{45 - \frac{5}{9} \cdot 36} = \sqrt{45 - 20} = \pm 5$$

$$\implies T_{1,2}(-6, \pm 5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_1 &= 13 \quad \dots \quad d(T, F_1) = 13 \\ \sqrt{(x_T + 6)^2 + (y_T - 0)^2} &= 13 \quad /^2 \\ x_T^2 + 12x_T + 36 + y_T^2 &= 169 \\ x_T^2 + 12x_T + 36 + 45 - \frac{5}{9}x_T^2 &= 169 \\ \frac{4}{9}x_T^2 + 12x_T - 88 &= 0 \quad / \cdot \frac{9}{4} \\ x_T^2 + 27x_T - 198 &= 0 \\ (x_T)_{1,2} &= \frac{-27 \pm \sqrt{729 + 792}}{2} = \frac{-27 \pm 39}{2} \\ (x_T)_1 &= -33 \text{ (nije rješenje jer } (x_T = -33 < -a = -9) \\ x_T = 6 \implies y_T &= \sqrt{45 - \frac{5}{9} \cdot 36} = \sqrt{45 - 20} = \pm 5 \\ \implies & T_{3,4}(6, \pm 5) \end{aligned}$$