

Zadatak 29. Koliki kut zatvaraju radijvektori točke s apscisom $x = -4$ elipse $9x^2 + 25y^2 = 225$?

Rješenje.

$$x = -4$$

$$9x^2 + 25y^2 = 225$$

$$9 \cdot 16 + 25y^2 = 225$$

$$25y^2 = 81$$

$$y = \pm \frac{9}{5}$$

$$T_{1,2}\left(-4, \pm \frac{9}{5}\right)$$

$$9x^2 + 25y^2 = 225 \quad / : 225$$

$$\frac{x^2}{25} + \frac{y^2}{9} = 1$$

$$e^2 = a^2 - b^2 = 25 - 9 = 16 \implies e = 4$$

Izračunajmo koeficijent pravca F_1T_1 :

$$F_1(-4, 0)$$

$$T_1\left(-4, -\frac{9}{5}\right)$$

$$k_1 = \frac{-4 + 4}{-\frac{9}{5} - 0} = 0$$

Izračunajmo još koeficijent pravca F_2T_1 :

$$F_2(4, 0)$$

$$T_1\left(-4, -\frac{9}{5}\right)$$

$$k_2 = \frac{-4 - 4}{-\frac{9}{5} - 0} = \frac{-8}{-\frac{9}{5}} = \frac{40}{9}$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \measuredangle(r_1, r_2) = \left| \frac{k_2 - k_1}{1 + k_1 k_2} \right| = \left| \frac{\frac{40}{9} - 0}{1 + \frac{40}{9} \cdot 0} \right| = \left| \frac{40}{9} \right| = \frac{40}{9} \implies \measuredangle(r_1, r_2) = 77^\circ 20'$$