

Zadatak 17. Središte kružnice $(x + 3)^2 + y^2 = 4$ u žarištu je hiperbole, a kružnica dira asimptote hiperbole. Odredi jednadžbu hiperbole.

Rješenje.

$$(x + 3)^2 + y^2 = 4 \implies S(-3, 0) = F_1(-3, 0) \text{ (fokus hiperbole)}$$

$$y = \pm \frac{b}{a}x \text{ asimptote hiperbole} \equiv \text{tangente kružnice}$$

Uvjet za tangentu kružnice:

$$r^2(1 + k^2) = (q - kp - l)^2$$

$$4\left(1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) = \left(0 \pm \frac{b}{a} \cdot -0\right)^2$$

$$4\left(1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}\right) = 9\frac{b^2}{a^2}$$

$$4 = 5\frac{b^2}{a^2} \quad / \cdot \frac{a^2}{4}$$

$$a^2 = \frac{5}{4}b^2$$

$$e = 3 \implies e^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$9 = \frac{5}{4}b^2 + b^2$$

$$9 = \frac{9}{4}b^2 \quad / \cdot \frac{4}{9}$$

$$b^2 = 4$$

$$a^2 = \frac{5}{4}b^2 = \frac{5}{4} \cdot 4 = 5 \implies a^2 = 5$$

$$H \quad \dots \quad \frac{x^2}{5} - \frac{y^2}{4} = 1$$