

Zadatak 44. Na hiperboli $-\frac{x^2}{36} + \frac{y^2}{64} = 1$ odredi točku kojoj je udaljenost od jednog žarišta jednaka $\frac{9}{2}$.

Rješenje.

$$-\frac{x^2}{36} + \frac{y^2}{64} = 1 \implies a = 6, \quad b = 8$$

$$e^2 = a^2 + b^2 = 36 + 64 = 100 \implies e = 10$$

$$F_{1,2}(0, \pm 10)$$

$$T(x_0, y_0)$$

$$d(F_1, T) = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{(x_0 - 0)^2 + (y_0 + 10)^2} = \frac{9}{2} \quad /^2$$

$$x_0^2 + y_0^2 + 20y_0 + 100 = \frac{81}{4}$$

$$x_0^2 + y_0^2 + 20y_0 = -\frac{319}{4} \quad (1)$$

$$\{T\} \in H \implies -\frac{x_0^2}{36} + \frac{y_0^2}{64} = 1 \quad / \cdot 576$$

$$(1) \implies x_0^2 + y_0^2 + 20y_0 = -\frac{319}{4} \quad / \cdot 16$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} -16x_0^2 + 9y_0^2 = 576 \\ 16x_0^2 + 16y_0^2 + 320y_0 = -1276 \end{array} \right\} +$$

$$25y_0^2 + 320y_0 = -700 \quad / : 5$$

$$5y_0^2 + 64y_0 + 140 = 0$$

$$(y_0)_{1,2} = \frac{-64 \pm \sqrt{4096 - 2800}}{10} = \frac{-64 \pm 36}{10}$$

$(y_0)_1 = -2.8$ nije rješenje jer $-b \leq (y_0)_1 \leq b$

$$y_0 = -10$$

$$-16x_0^2 + 9 \cdot 100 = 576$$

$$-16x_0^2 = -324 \quad / : (-16)$$

$$x_0^2 = \frac{324}{16} = \frac{81}{4} \implies x_0 = \pm \frac{9}{2}$$

$T_{1,2}$ udaljena za $\frac{9}{2}$ od F_1 je $T_{1,2}\left(-\frac{9}{2}, \pm 10\right)$,

$T_{3,4}$ udaljena za $\frac{9}{2}$ od F_2 je $T_{1,2}\left(\frac{9}{2}, \pm 10\right)$.