

Zadatak 7. Odredi točke u kojima pravac $2x - y - 10 = 0$ siječe hiperbolu $x^2 - 4y^2 = 20$.

Rješenje.

$$p \dots 2x - y - 10 = 0 \implies y = 2x - 10$$

$$H \dots x^2 - 4y^2 = 20$$

$$p \cap H \dots x^2 - 4(2x - 10)^2 = 20$$

$$x^2 - 4(4x^2 - 40x + 100) = 20$$

$$x^2 - 16x^2 + 160x - 400 = 20$$

$$-15x^2 + 160x - 420 = 0 \quad / : (-5)$$

$$3x^2 - 32x + 84 = 0$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{32 \pm \sqrt{1024 - 1008}}{6} = \frac{32 \pm 16}{6} = \frac{32 \pm 4}{6}$$

$$x_1 = \frac{14}{3}, \quad y_1 = 2 \cdot \frac{14}{3} - 10 = -\frac{2}{3} \implies T_1\left(\frac{14}{3}, -\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$x_2 = 6, \quad y_1 = 2 \cdot 6 - 10 = 2 \quad T_2(6, 2)$$