

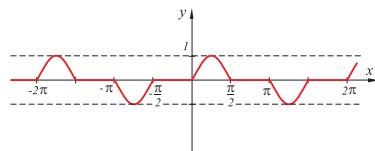
Rješenja složenijih zadataka

Zadatak 1. Prikaži grafički sljedeće funkcije:

- 1) $f(x) = \sin x \cdot \sqrt{\cos^2 x} + \cos x \cdot \sqrt{\sin^2 x};$
- 2) $f(x) = \sin 2x + \sqrt{3} \cos 2x;$
- 3) $f(x) = |\sin 2x| + \sqrt{3} \cos 2x;$
- 4) $f(x) = |\sin 2x| + \sqrt{3} |\cos 2x|.$

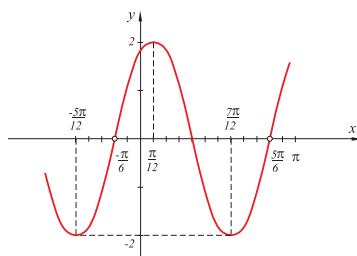
Rješenje. 1) $f(x) = \sin x \cdot \sqrt{\cos^2 x} + \cos x \cdot \sqrt{\sin^2 x} = \sin x \cdot |\cos x| + \cos x \cdot |\sin x|$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sin x \cdot \cos x + \cos x \cdot \sin x & 0 \leq x < \frac{\pi}{2} \\ -\sin x \cdot \cos x + \cos x \cdot \sin x & \frac{\pi}{2} \leq x < \pi \\ -\sin x \cdot \cos x - \cos x \cdot \sin x & \pi \leq x < \frac{3\pi}{2} \\ \sin x \cdot \cos x - \cos x \cdot \sin x & \frac{3\pi}{2} \leq x < 2\pi \end{cases} = \begin{cases} \sin 2x & x \text{ u I. kvadrantu} \\ 0 & x \text{ u II. kvadrantu} \\ -\sin 2x & x \text{ u III. kvadrantu} \\ 0 & x \text{ u IV. kvadrantu} \end{cases}$$



$$2) f(x) = \sin 2x + \sqrt{3} \cos 2x = 2 \left(\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + \cos 2x \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos 2x \right) = 2 \left(\sin 2x \cos \frac{\pi}{3} + \cos 2x \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \right) = 2 \sin \left(2x + \frac{\pi}{3} \right)$$

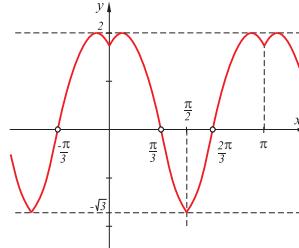
(slika).



$$3) f(x) = |\sin 2x| + \sqrt{3} \cos 2x$$

$$\sin 2x \geq 0 \quad \forall 2x \in [2k\pi, (2k+1)\pi], x \in \left[k\pi, \frac{(2k+1)}{2}\pi\right]$$

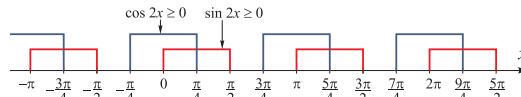
$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= \begin{cases} \sin 2x + \sqrt{3} \cos 2x & x \in \left[k\pi, \frac{(2k+1)}{2}\pi\right] \\ -\sin 2x + \sqrt{3} \cos 2x & x \notin \left[k\pi, \frac{(2k+1)}{2}\pi\right] \end{cases} \\ &= \begin{cases} 2\left(\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos 2x\right) & x \in \left[k\pi, \frac{(2k+1)}{2}\pi\right] \\ 2\left(-\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos 2x\right) & x \notin \left[k\pi, \frac{(2k+1)}{2}\pi\right] \end{cases} \\ &= \begin{cases} 2\left(\sin 2x \cos \frac{\pi}{3} + \cos 2x \sin \frac{\pi}{3}\right) & x \in \left[k\pi, \frac{(2k+1)}{2}\pi\right] \\ 2\left(-\sin 2x \cos \frac{\pi}{3} + \cos 2x \cos \frac{\pi}{3}\right) & x \notin \left[k\pi, \frac{(2k+1)}{2}\pi\right] \end{cases} \\ &= \begin{cases} 2 \sin\left(2x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) & x \in \left[k\pi, \frac{(2k+1)}{2}\pi\right] \\ -2 \sin\left(2x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) & x \notin \left[k\pi, \frac{(2k+1)}{2}\pi\right] \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$



$$4) f(x) = |\sin 2x| + \sqrt{3} |\cos 2x|$$

$$\sin 2x \geq 0 \quad \forall 2x \in [2k\pi, (2k+1)\pi], x \in \left[k\pi, \frac{(2k+1)}{2}\pi\right]$$

$$\cos 2x \geq 0 \quad \forall 2x \in \left[-\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi\right], x \in \left[-\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi\right]$$



$$\sin 2x \geq 0, \cos 2x \geq 0 \quad x \in \left[k\pi, \frac{4k+1}{4}\pi\right]$$

$$\sin 2x < 0, \cos 2x > 0 \quad x \in \left[\frac{4k-1}{4}\pi, k\pi\right]$$

$$\sin 2x > 0, \cos 2x < 0 \quad x \in \left[\frac{4k+1}{4}\pi, \frac{2k+1}{2}\pi\right]$$

$$\sin 2x \leq 0, \cos 2x \leq 0 \quad x \in \left[\frac{2k+1}{2}\pi, \frac{4k+3}{4}\pi\right]$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\sin 2x + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\cos 2x\right) & x \in \left[k\pi, \frac{4k+1}{4}\pi\right] \\ 2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sin 2x + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\cos 2x\right) & x \in \left[\frac{4k-1}{4}\pi, k\pi\right] \\ 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\sin 2x - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\cos 2x\right) & x \in \left[\frac{4k+1}{4}\pi, \frac{2k+1}{2}\pi\right] \\ 2\left(-\frac{1}{2}\sin 2x - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\cos 2x\right) & x \in \left[\frac{2k+1}{2}\pi, \frac{4k+3}{4}\pi\right] \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 2\sin\left(2x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) & x \in \left[k\pi, \frac{4k+1}{4}\pi\right] \\ -2\sin\left(2x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) & x \in \left[\frac{4k-1}{4}\pi, k\pi\right] \\ 2\sin\left(2x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) & x \in \left[\frac{4k+1}{4}\pi, \frac{2k+1}{2}\pi\right] \\ -2\sin\left(2x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) & x \in \left[\frac{2k+1}{2}\pi, \frac{4k+3}{4}\pi\right] \end{cases}$$

