

Zadatak 5. Koliko rješenja ima jednadžba:

- 1) $|\cos(\pi x)| = |1 - |x||;$
- 2) $\sin \frac{\pi}{2}(1 - x) = |x^2 - 3x|;$
- 3) $2 \left| \sin \frac{\pi x}{2} \right| = |\log_{\frac{1}{2}} x|;$
- 4) $2 \sin \left| \frac{\pi x}{2} \right| = \left| \log_{\frac{1}{2}} |x| \right|?$

Rješenje. 1) $|\cos(\pi x)| = |1 - |x||$

$$f(x) = |\cos(\pi x)| = \begin{cases} \cos \pi x & -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \leq \pi x \leq \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \\ -\cos \pi x & \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \leq \pi x \leq \frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \end{cases}$$

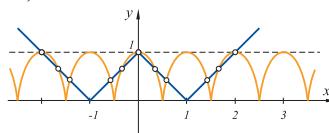
$$= \begin{cases} \cos \pi x & -\frac{1}{2} + 2k \leq x \leq \frac{1}{2} + 2k \\ -\cos \pi x & \frac{1}{2} + 2k \leq x \leq \frac{3}{2} + 2k \end{cases} \quad \text{period}$$

$$P = \frac{2\pi}{\pi} = 2$$

$$g(x) = |1 - |x|| = \begin{cases} 1 - |x| & 1 - |x| \geq 0 \\ -1 + |x| & 1 - |x| < 0 \end{cases} = \begin{cases} 1 - |x| & -1 \leq x \leq 1 \\ -1 + |x| & x < -1, \ x > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - x & 0 < x \leq 1 \\ 1 + x & -1 \leq x \leq 0 \\ -1 + x & x > 1 \\ -1 - x & x < -1 \end{cases}$$

11 rješenja (vidi sliku!)

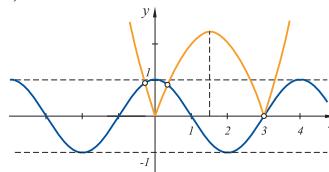


$$2) \sin \frac{\pi}{2}(1 - x) = |x^2 - 3x|, \quad -\sin \frac{\pi}{2}(x - 1) = |x^2 - 3x|;$$

$$f(x) = -\sin \frac{\pi}{2}(x - 1), \text{ period } P = \frac{2\pi}{\frac{\pi}{2}} = 4;$$

$$g(x) = |x^2 - 3x|, \text{ nultočke } x^2 - 3x = 0, x(x - 3) = 0, x_1 = 0, x_2 = 3$$

3 rješenja (vidi sliku!)

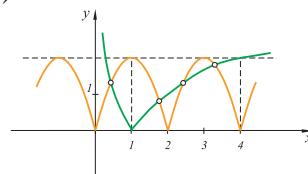


$$3) 2 \left| \sin \frac{\pi x}{2} \right| = \left| \log_{\frac{1}{2}} x \right|;$$

$$f(x) = 2 \left| \sin \frac{\pi x}{2} \right|, \text{ amplituda je } 2, 0 \leq f(x) \leq 2, \text{ period } P = \frac{2\pi}{\frac{\pi}{2}} = 4;$$

$$g(x) = |\log_{\frac{1}{2}} x|;$$

4 rješenja (vidi sliku!)



$$4) 2 \sin \left| \frac{\pi x}{2} \right| = \left| \log_{\frac{1}{2}} |x| \right|;$$

$$f(x) = 2 \sin \left| \frac{\pi x}{2} \right|, \text{ amplituda je } 2, -2 \leq f(x) \leq 2, \text{ period } P = \frac{2\pi}{\frac{\pi}{2}} = 4;$$

$$g(x) = \left| \log_{\frac{1}{2}} |x| \right|;$$

4 rješenja (vidi sliku!)

