

Zadatak 48. Stranice trokuta ABC leže na pravcima $x - y + 1 = 0$, $x - 2y + 6 = 0$ i $3x + y + 11 = 0$. Odredi jednadžbu kružnice opisane ovom trokutu.

Rješenje.

$$\begin{array}{r} x - y + 1 = 0 \\ 3x + y + 11 = 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 4x + 12 = 0 \\ x = -3 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

$$A(-3, -2)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + y + 11 = 0 \\ x - 2y + 6 = 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 6y - 18 + y + 11 = 0 \\ 7y = 7 \\ y = 1 \\ x = -4 \end{array}$$

$$B(-4, 1)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x - y + 1 = 0 \\ x - 2y + 6 = 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} y - 5 = 0 \\ y = 5 \\ x = 4 \end{array}$$

$$C(4, 5)$$

$$(-3 - p)^2 + (-2 - q)^2 = r^2$$

$$(-4 - p)^2 + (1 - q)^2 = r^2$$

$$(4 - p)^2 + (5 - q)^2 = r^2$$

$$9 + 6p + p^2 + 4 + 4q + q^2 = r^2$$

$$16 + 8p + p^2 + 1 - 2q + q^2 = r^2$$

$$16 - 8p + p^2 + 25 - 10q + q^2 = r^2$$

$$p^2 + q^2 + 6p + 4q + 13 = r^2$$

$$p^2 + q^2 + 8p - 2q + 17 = r^2$$

$$p^2 + q^2 - 8p - 10q + 41 = r^2$$

$$-2p + 6q - 4 = 0 / \cdot 8$$

$$16p + 8q - 24 = 0$$

$$56q = 56$$

$$q = 1$$

$$p = 1$$

$$1 + 1 - 8 - 10 + 41 = r^2$$

$$r^2 = 25$$

$$(x - 1)^2 + (y - 1)^2 = 25.$$