

Zadatak 17.

Pravci $4x - 3y + 10 = 0$ i $4x - 3y - 30 = 0$ tangente su kružnice kojoj je središte na pravcu $2x + y = 0$. Odredi jednadžbu kružnice.

Rješenje. $y = \frac{4}{3}x + \frac{10}{3}$, $y = \frac{4}{3}x - 10$, $S(p, -2p)$

$$r^2 \left(1 + \frac{16}{9}\right) = \left(-2p - \frac{4}{3}p - \frac{10}{3}\right)^2$$

$$r^2 \left(1 + \frac{16}{9}\right) = \left(-2p - \frac{4}{3}p + 10\right)^2$$

$$\frac{25}{9}r^2 = \left(-\frac{10}{3}p - \frac{10}{3}\right)^2$$

$$\frac{25}{9}r^2 = \left(-\frac{10}{3}p + 10\right)^2$$

$$0 = \left(-\frac{10}{3}p - \frac{10}{3} + \frac{10}{3}p - 10\right) \left(-\frac{10}{3}p - \frac{10}{3} - \frac{10}{3}p + 10\right)$$

$$0 = -\frac{40}{3} \left(-\frac{20}{3}p + \frac{20}{3}\right)$$

$$p = 1$$

$$q = -2$$

$$\frac{25}{9}r^2 = \frac{400}{9}$$

$$r^2 = 16$$

$$(x - 1)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 16.$$