

**Zadatak 33.** Iz točke  $P(-5, 7)$  povučene su tangente na kružnicu  $x^2 + y^2 + 8x - 9 = 0$ . Kako glasi jednačba kružnice opisane trokutu kojemu su vrhovi točka  $P$  i dirališta tih tangenata?

**Rješenje.**  $7 = -5k + l \implies l = 5k + 7, 8 = -2p \implies p = -4, q = 0,$   
 $-9 = 16 - r^2 \implies r^2 = 25$

$$r^2(1 + k^2) = (q - kp - l)^2$$

$$25(1 + k^2) = (4k - 5k - 7)^2$$

$$25(1 + k^2) = (7 + k)^2$$

$$25 + 25k^2 = 49 + 14k + k^2$$

$$24k^2 - 14k - 24 = 0$$

$$12k^2 - 7k - 12 = 0$$

$$k_{1,2} = \frac{7 \pm \sqrt{49 + 576}}{24}$$

$$k_{1,2} = \frac{7 \pm 25}{24}$$

$$k_1 = \frac{4}{3}, \quad l_1 = \frac{41}{3}, \quad k_2 = -\frac{3}{4}, \quad l_2 = \frac{13}{4}$$

Tangente su pravci  $y = 43x + \frac{41}{3}$  i  $y = -\frac{3}{4}x + \frac{13}{4}$  i oni su okomiti. Dakle, trokut je pravokutan s pravim kutom pri vrhu  $P$ .

$$x^2 + \left(\frac{4}{3}x + \frac{41}{3}\right)^2 + 8x - 9 = 0$$

$$x^2 + \frac{16}{9}x^2 + \frac{328}{9}x + \frac{1681}{9} + 8x - 9 = 0$$

$$\frac{25}{9}x^2 + \frac{400}{9}x + \frac{1600}{9} = 0$$

$$25x^2 + 400x + 1600 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 16x + 64 = 0(x + 8)^2 = 0$$

$$x = -8, \quad y = 3A(-8, 3)$$

$$x^2 + \left(-\frac{3}{4}x + \frac{13}{4}\right)^2 + 8x - 9 = 0$$

$$x^2 + \frac{9}{16}x^2 - \frac{78}{16}x + \frac{169}{16} + 8x - 9 = 0$$

$$\frac{25}{16}x^2 + \frac{50}{16}x + \frac{25}{16} = 0$$

$$x^2 + 2x + 1 = 0$$

$$(x + 1)^2 = 0$$

$$x = -1$$

$$y = 4$$

$$B(-1, 4)$$

Središte kružnice je polovište dužine  $\overline{AB}$ .

$$S\left(-\frac{9}{2}, \frac{7}{2}\right)$$

Polumjer kružnice jednak je  $\frac{d(A, B)}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{49+1}}{2} = \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2}$ .

$$r^2 = \frac{25}{2}$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + 9x - 7y + 20 = 0.$$