

Zadatak 10. Duljine stranica trokuta jednake su $n^2 + n + 1$, $2n + 1$ i $n^2 - 1$, gdje je n realan broj veći od 1. Koliki je kut nasuprot stranici duljine $n^2 + n + 1$?

Rješenje.

$$a = n^2 + n + 1$$

$$b = 2n + 1$$

$$c = n^2 - 1$$

$$\alpha = ?$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \alpha &= \frac{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}{2bc} = \frac{(2n + 1)^2 + (n^2 - 1)^2 - (n^2 + n + 1)^2}{2(2n + 1)(n^2 - 1)} \\ &= \frac{4n^2 + 4n + 1 + n^4 - 2n^2 + 1 - (n^4 + n^2 + 1 + 2n^3 + 2n^2 + 2n)}{2(2n + 1)(n^2 - 1)} \\ &= \frac{2n^2 + n^4 + 4n + 2 - n^4 - 3n^2 - 1 - 2n^3 - 2n}{2(2n + 1)(n^2 - 1)} = \frac{-2n^3 - n^2 + 2n + 1}{2(2n + 1)(n^2 - 1)} \\ &= \frac{-n^2(2n + 1) + (2n + 1)}{2(2n + 1)(n^2 - 1)} = \frac{-n^2 + 1}{2(n^2 - 1)} = -\frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha = 120^\circ.$$