

**Zadatak 14.** Duljine dviju stranica trokuta jednake su 25 cm i 30 cm, a kut nasuprot jednoj od tih dviju stranica dvostruko je veći od kuta nasuprot drugoj. Kolika je duljina treće stranice trokuta?

*Rješenje.*

$$a = 25\text{cm}$$

$$b = 30\text{cm}$$

$$b > a \implies \beta = 2\alpha$$

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$$c = ?$$

$$\gamma = 180^\circ - \alpha - \beta = 180^\circ - 3\alpha$$

iz poučka o sinusima je:

$$\frac{a}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{b}{\sin \beta}$$

$$\frac{25}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{30}{\sin 2\alpha}$$

$$\frac{5}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{6}{2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\cos \gamma = \cos(180^\circ - 3\alpha) = \cos 180^\circ \cos 3\alpha - \sin 180^\circ \sin 3\alpha = -\cos 3\alpha$$

$$= -4 \cos^3 \alpha + 3 \cos \alpha = -4 \cdot \frac{27}{125} + 3 \cdot \frac{3}{5} = -\frac{117}{125}$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos \gamma = 625 + 900 - 1500 \cdot \left(-\frac{117}{125}\right) = 121\text{cm}^2$$

$$c = 11\text{cm}.$$