

## Rješenja zadatka 8.2

### Zadatak 1.

Odredi odsječke danog pravca na koordinatnim osima:

1)  $x + 3y + 9 = 0$ ;

2)  $3x - 2y - 6 = 0$ ;

3)  $4x + 6y + 8 = 0$ ;

4)  $5x - 3y + 11 = 0$ .

**Rješenje.**

1)

$$x + 3y + 9 = 0$$

$$x + 3y = -9 \quad / : (-9)$$

$$\frac{x}{-9} + \frac{y}{-3} = 1$$

Odsječak na osi  $x$ :  $m = -9$

Odsječak na osi  $y$ :  $n = -3$

2)  $3x - 2y - 6 = 0$

$$3x - 2y = 6 \quad / : 6$$

$$\frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{-3} = 1 \implies m = 2, n = -3$$

3)  $4x + 6y + 8 = 0$

$$4x + 6y = -8 \quad / : (-8)$$

$$\frac{x}{-2} + \frac{3y}{-4} = 1$$

$$\frac{x}{-2} + \frac{y}{-\frac{4}{3}} = 1 \implies m = -2, n = -\frac{4}{3}$$

4)  $5x - 3y + 11 = 0$

$$5x - 3y = -11 \quad / : (-11)$$

$$\frac{5x}{-11} + \frac{-3y}{-11} = 1$$

$$\frac{x}{-\frac{11}{5}} + \frac{y}{\frac{11}{3}} = 1 \implies m = -\frac{11}{5}, n = \frac{11}{3}$$