

Zadatak 18.

Razlika duljina odsječaka što ih pravac p odsijeca na koordinatnim osima iznosi 2, a površina trokuta što ga pravac p pritom zatvara s koordinatnim osima iznosi 12. Odredi jednadžbu pravca p .

Rješenje.

1) $m - 2 = n$

$$m - n = 2 \implies m = n + 2$$

$$P = 12$$

$$\frac{|m \cdot n|}{2} = 12 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$|(n+2) \cdot n| - 24 = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$(n+2) \cdot n = 0 \implies n_1 = -2, \quad n_2 = 0$$

a) $n \in (-2, 0)$

$$\text{Iz (1)} \quad -n^2 - 2n - 24 = 0 \quad / \cdot (-1)$$

$$n^2 + 2n + 24 = 0$$

$$n_{1,2} = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 - 96}}{2} = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{-92}}{2} \quad (\text{nema rješenja})$$

b) $n \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, \infty)$

$$\text{Iz (1)} \quad n^2 + 2n - 24 = 0$$

$$n_{1,2} = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 96}}{2} = \frac{-2 \pm 10}{2}$$

$$n_1 = -6 \implies m_1 = -4 \implies p_1 \dots -\frac{x}{4} - \frac{y}{6} = 1$$

$$n_2 = 4 \implies m_2 = 6 \implies p_2 \dots \frac{x}{6} + \frac{y}{4} = 1$$

2) $n - 2 = m$

$$n - m = 2 \implies n = m + 2$$

$$P = 12$$

$$\frac{|n \cdot m|}{2} = 12 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$|(m+2) \cdot m| - 24 = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$(m+2) \cdot m = 0 \implies m_1 = -2, \quad m_2 = 0$$

c) $m \in (-2, 0)$

$$\text{Iz (2)} \quad -m^2 - 2m - 24 = 0 \quad / \cdot (-1)$$

$$m^2 + 2m + 24 = 0$$

$$m_{1,2} = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 - 96}}{2} = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{-92}}{2} \quad (\text{nema rješenja})$$

d) $m \in \langle -\infty, -2 \rangle \cup \langle 0, \infty \rangle$

Iz (2) $m^2 + 2m - 24 = 0$

$$m_{1,2} = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 96}}{2} = \frac{-2 \pm 10}{2}$$

$$m_1 = -6 \implies n_1 = -4 \implies p_1 \dots -\frac{x}{6} - \frac{y}{4} = 1$$

$$m_2 = 4 \implies n_2 = 6 \implies p_2 \dots \frac{x}{4} + \frac{y}{6} = 1$$