

Zadatak 21. Odredi a tako da odsječak pravca $ax + (1 - a)y + 4 = 0$ na osi Oy bude dvostruko dulji od njegovog odsječka na osi Ox .

Rješenje.

$$ax + (1 - a)y = -4 \quad / : (-4)$$

$$\frac{x}{-\frac{4}{a}} + \frac{y}{-\frac{4}{1-a}} = 1$$

$$\frac{x}{-\frac{4}{a}} + \frac{y}{\frac{4}{a-1}} = 1$$

$$n = 2m$$

$$\frac{4}{a-1} = 2 \cdot \left(-\frac{4}{a}\right) \quad / \cdot a(a-1)$$

$$4a = -8(a-1)$$

$$4a = -8a + 8$$

$$12a = 8$$

$$a = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$n = -2m$$

$$\frac{4}{a-1} = (-2) \cdot \left(-\frac{4}{a}\right) \quad / \cdot a(a-1)$$

$$4a = 8(a-1)$$

$$4a = 8a - 8$$

$$4a = 8$$

$$a = 2$$

Za $a = \frac{2}{3}$ imamo pravac $\frac{x}{-6} + \frac{y}{-12} = 1$, a za $a = 2$ pravac $\frac{x}{-2} + \frac{y}{4} = 1$.