

Zadatak 4. Odredi unutarnje kutove trokuta kojem stranice leže na pravcima $x - y + 4 = 0$, $x + 2y = 0$ i $3x - y + 11 = 0$.

Rješenje.

$$a \dots x - y + 4 = 0$$

$$b \dots x + 2y = 0$$

$$c \dots \underline{3x - y + 11 = 0}$$

$$y = x + 4$$

$$2y = -x$$

$$\underline{y = 3x - 11}$$

$$y = x + 4$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x$$

$$\underline{y = 3x - 11}$$

$$k_a = 1, \quad k_b = -\frac{1}{2}, \quad k_c = 3$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \gamma = \operatorname{tg} \sphericalangle(a, b) = \left| \frac{k_b - k_a}{1 + k_a k_b} \right| = \left| \frac{-\frac{1}{2} - 1}{1 + 1 \cdot (-\frac{1}{2})} \right| = \left| \frac{-\frac{3}{2}}{\frac{1}{2}} \right| = 3 \implies \gamma = 71^\circ 34'$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha = \operatorname{tg} \sphericalangle(b, c) = \left| \frac{k_c - k_b}{1 + k_b k_c} \right| = \left| \frac{3 - 1}{1 + 3 \cdot 1} \right| = \left| \frac{2}{-4} \right| = \frac{1}{2} \implies \beta = 26^\circ 34'$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \beta = \operatorname{tg} \sphericalangle(b, c) = \left| \frac{k_c - k_a}{1 + k_a k_c} \right| = \left| \frac{3 + \frac{1}{2}}{1 + 3 \cdot (-\frac{1}{2})} \right| = \left| \frac{\frac{7}{2}}{-\frac{1}{2}} \right| = 7 \implies \alpha = 81^\circ 52'$$