

**Zadatak 14.**

Odredi jednadžbu pravca simetričnog pravcu  
 $y = 7x + 2$  s obzirom na pravac  $3x - 4y + 8 = 0$ .

**Rješenje.**

$$p \dots y = 7x + 2$$

$$q \dots 3x - 4y + 8 = 0 \implies y = \frac{3}{4}x + 2$$

$$p' \dots y = kx + l$$

$$\operatorname{tg}(p, q) = \operatorname{tg}(r, q)$$

$$\left| \frac{7 - \frac{3}{4}}{1 + 7 \cdot \frac{3}{4}} \right| = \left| \frac{\frac{3}{4} - k}{1 + \frac{3}{4} \cdot k} \right|$$

$$\left| \frac{\frac{25}{4}}{\frac{25}{4}} \right| = \left| \frac{\frac{3-4k}{4}}{\frac{4+3k}{4}} \right|$$

$$1 = \frac{|3-4k|}{|4+3k|} \quad / \cdot |4+3k|$$

$$|4+3k| = |3-4k|$$

$$4+3k < 0 \implies k < -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$3-4k < 0 \implies k > \frac{3}{4}$$

	$(-\infty, -\frac{4}{3})$	$(-\frac{4}{3}, \frac{3}{4})$	$(\frac{3}{4}, \infty)$
$4+3k$	-	+	+
$3-4k$	+	+	-

$$\langle -\infty, -\frac{4}{3} \rangle \cup \langle \frac{3}{4}, \infty \rangle$$

$$\langle -\frac{4}{3}, \frac{3}{4} \rangle$$

$$4+3k = -3+4k$$

$$4+3k = 3-4k$$

$$k = 7 \text{ (koeficijent pravca } p)$$

$$7k = -1$$

$$k = -\frac{1}{7}$$

$$p \cap p' = \{T\} \implies 7x + 2 = \frac{3}{4}x + 2 \quad / \cdot 4$$

$$28x + 8 = 3x + 8 \quad / \cdot 4$$

$$x = 0 \implies T(0, 2)$$

Pravac  $p'$  prolazi točkom  $T$  i ima koeficijent smjera  $k = -\frac{1}{7}$ :

$$p' \dots y - 2 = -\frac{1}{7}(x - 0) \quad / \cdot 7$$

$$7y - 14 = -x$$

$$x + 7y - 14 = 0$$