

Zadatak 16. Dvije stranice paralelograma $ABCD$ pripadaju pravcima $x - 2y + 4 = 0$ i $x + y - 8 = 0$. Ako je $A(0, -1)$, odredi koordinate ostalih vrhova paralelograma.

Rješenje.

$$A(0, -1)$$

$$p \dots x - 2y + 4 = 0 \implies y = \frac{1}{2}x + 2$$

$$q \dots x + y - 8 = 0 \implies y = -x + 8$$

$$\{C\} = p \cap q \dots \frac{1}{2}x + 2 = -x + 8 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$x + 4 = -2x + 16$$

$$3x = 12$$

$$x = 4$$

$$y = -4 + 8$$

$$y = 4 \implies C(4, 4)$$

r pravac kroz točku A , paralelan sa p

$$y + 1 = \frac{1}{2}(x - 0) \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$2y + 2 = x$$

$$x - 2y - 2 = 0$$

$$\{B\} = r \cap q \dots -x + 8 = \frac{1}{2}x - 1 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$-2x + 16 = x - 2$$

$$-3x = -18$$

$$x = 6$$

$$y = -6 + 8$$

$$y = 2 \implies B(6, 2)$$

s pravac kroz točku A , paralelan sa q

$$y + 1 = -1(x - 0)$$

$$y + x + 1 = 0$$

$$\{D\} = s \cap p \dots -x - 1 = \frac{1}{2}x + 2 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$-2x - 2 = x + 4$$

$$-3x = 6$$

$$x = -2$$

$$y = 2 - 1$$

$$y = 1 \implies D(-2, 1)$$