

Zadatak 38. Kolika je površina trokuta što ga simetrala dužine \overline{AB} , $A(-4, 3)$, $B(2, -1)$ tvori s koordinatnim osima?

Rješenje.

$$\begin{array}{l} A(-4, 3) \\ B(2, -1) \end{array}$$

$$k_{AB} = \frac{y_B - y_A}{x_B - x_A} = \frac{-1 - 3}{2 + 4} = -\frac{4}{6} = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$s_{AB} \perp AB \implies k_{s_{AB}} = -\frac{1}{k_{AB}} = \frac{3}{2}$$

P je polovište dužine AB :

$$P\left(\frac{x_A + x_B}{2}, \frac{y_A + y_B}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{-4 + 2}{2}, \frac{3 - 1}{2}\right) = (-1, 1)$$

$$\{P\} \in s_{AB} \implies y - 1 = \frac{3}{2}(x + 1)$$

$$y = \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{5}{2} \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$3x - 2y = -5 \quad / 5$$

$$\frac{x}{-\frac{5}{3}} + \frac{y}{\frac{5}{2}} = 1 \implies m = -\frac{5}{3}, \quad n = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$P_{\Delta} = \frac{|m \cdot n|}{2} = \frac{\left|-\frac{5}{3} \cdot \frac{5}{2}\right|}{2} \implies P = \frac{25}{12}$$