

Zadatak 20. Odredi simetralu onog kuta što ga određuju pravci $x + 2y - 1 = 0$ i $2x - y - 7 = 0$, kojem pripada ishodište koordinatnog sustava.

Rješenje.

$$p \dots x + 2y - 1 = 0 \implies y = -\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$q \dots 2x - y - 7 = 0 \implies y = 2x - 7$$

$$p \perp q \text{ jer } k_p = -\frac{1}{k_q}$$

Za točku $T(x, y)$ na simetrali kuta vrijedi:

$$\frac{|x + 2y - 1|}{\sqrt{1 + 4}} = \frac{|2x - y - 7|}{\sqrt{4 + 1}} \quad / \cdot \sqrt{5}$$

$$|x + 2y - 1| = |2x - y - 7|$$

$$1) \quad x + 2y - 1 = 2x - y - 7$$

$$x - 3y - 6 = 0 \dots s_1$$

$$2) \quad x + 2y - 1 = -2x + y + 7$$

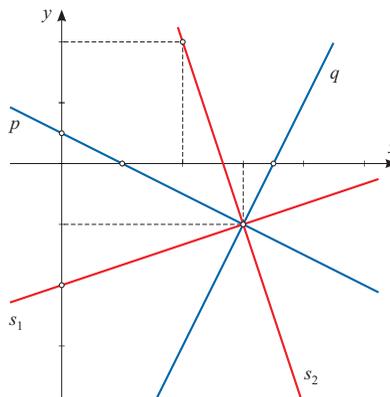
$$3x + y - 8 = 0 \dots s_2$$

$$p \dots (0, 1), (\frac{1}{2}, 0)$$

$$q \dots (-1, 3), (\frac{7}{2}, 0)$$

$$s_1 \dots (0, -2)$$

$$s_2 \dots (2, 2)$$



Iz slike se vidi da je rješenje $s_1 \dots x - 3y - 6 = 0$.