

Zadatak 14. Odredi predznak umnoška:

- 1) $\sin 1 \cdot \cos 1 \cdot \operatorname{tg} 1 \cdot \operatorname{ctg} 1$;
- 2) $\sin 1 \cdot \cos 2 \cdot \operatorname{tg} 3 \cdot \operatorname{ctg} 4$.

Rješenje. 1) $0 < 1 \text{ rad} < \frac{\pi}{2}$ (I. kvadrant) \implies sve funkcije pozitivne

$$\underbrace{\sin 1}_{>0} \cdot \underbrace{\cos 1}_{>0} \cdot \underbrace{\operatorname{tg} 1}_{>0} \cdot \underbrace{\operatorname{ctg} 1}_{>0} > 0;$$

2) $0 < 1 \text{ rad} < \frac{\pi}{2}$ (I. kvadrant) $\implies \sin 1 > 0$,

$\frac{\pi}{2} < 2 \text{ rad} < \pi$ (II. kvadrant) $\implies \cos 2 < 0$,

$\frac{\pi}{2} < 3 \text{ rad} < \pi$ (II. kvadrant) $\implies \operatorname{tg} 3 < 0$,

$\pi < 4 \text{ rad} < \frac{3\pi}{2}$ (IV. kvadrant) $\implies \operatorname{ctg} 4 > 0$.

$$\underbrace{\sin 1}_{>0} \cdot \underbrace{\cos 2}_{<0} \cdot \underbrace{\operatorname{tg} 3}_{<0} \cdot \underbrace{\operatorname{ctg} 4}_{>0} > 0.$$