

## Rješenja zadataka 2.4

**Zadatak 1.** Pojednostavni:

- 1)  $1 - \cos^2 x;$
- 2)  $\sin^2 x - 1;$
- 3)  $2 \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x - 2;$
- 4)  $\sin^4 x - \cos^4 x + \cos^2 x;$
- 5)  $2 - \sin^2 x - \cos^2 x;$
- 6)  $\operatorname{tg}^2 x - \sin^2 x = \operatorname{tg}^2 x \cdot \sin^2 x;$
- 7)  $\operatorname{ctg}^2 x - \cos^2 x = \operatorname{ctg}^2 x \cdot \cos^2 x;$
- 8)  $(1 - \sin x)(1 + \sin x);$

**Rješenje.**

- 1)  $1 - \cos^2 x = \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x = \cos^2 x;$
- 2)  $\sin^2 x - 1 = -(1 - \sin^2 x) = -\cos^2 x;$
- 3)  $2 \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x - 2 = \sin^2 x + \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x - 2 = \sin^2 x + 1 - 2 = \sin^2 x - 1 = -(1 - \sin^2 x) = -\cos^2 x;$
- 4)  $\sin^4 x - \cos^4 x + \cos^2 x = (\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x) \cdot \underbrace{(\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x)}_1 + \cos^2 x = \sin^2 x - \cos^2 x + \cos^2 x = \sin^2 x;$
- 5)  $2 - \sin^2 x - \cos^2 x = 2 - \underbrace{(\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x)}_1 = 2 - 1 = 1;$
- 6)  $\operatorname{tg}^2 x - \sin^2 x = \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} - \sin^2 x = \frac{\sin^2 x - \sin^2 x \cdot \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x \cdot (1 - \cos^2 x)}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x \cdot \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \operatorname{tg}^2 x \cdot \sin^2 x;$
- 7)  $\operatorname{ctg}^2 x - \cos^2 x = \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} - \cos^2 x = \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x \cdot \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{\cos^2 x \cdot (1 - \sin^2 x)}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{\cos^2 x \cdot \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \operatorname{ctg}^2 x \cdot \cos^2 x;$
- 8)  $(1 - \sin x)(1 + \sin x) = 1 - \sin^2 x = \cos^2 x;$