

Zadatak 2.

Provjeri da su sljedeće funkcije parne:

1) $f(x) = \sin^2 x$;

2) $f(x) = \sin|x|$;

3) $\frac{\sin x - \operatorname{tg} x}{\sin x + \operatorname{ctg} x}$;

4) $\frac{x - \sin x}{x + \sin x}$.

Rješenje.

1) $f(-x) = \sin^2(-x) = (-\sin x)^2 = \sin^2 x = f(x)$ (parna);

2) $f(-x) = \sin|-x| = \sin|x| = f(x)$; (parna)

$$3) f(-x) = \frac{\sin(-x) - \operatorname{tg}(-x)}{\sin(-x) + \operatorname{ctg}(-x)} = \frac{-\sin x - (-\operatorname{tg} x)}{-\sin x + (-\operatorname{tg} x)} = \frac{-\sin x + \operatorname{tg} x}{-\sin x - \operatorname{tg} x} = \frac{-(\sin x - \operatorname{tg} x)}{-(\sin x + \operatorname{tg} x)} = \frac{\sin(-x) - \operatorname{tg}(-x)}{\sin(-x) + \operatorname{ctg}(-x)} = f(x); \text{ (parna)}$$

$$4) f(-x) = \frac{-x - \sin(-x)}{-x + \sin(-x)} = \frac{-x - (-\sin x)}{-x + (-\sin x)} = \frac{-x + \sin x}{-x - \sin x} = \frac{-(x - \sin x)}{-(x + \sin x)} = \frac{x - \sin x}{x + \sin x} = f(x) \text{ (parna).}$$