

Zadatak 17. Riješi jednadžbe:

- 1) $\sin x + \cos x = 1$;
- 2) $\sin x + \sqrt{3} \cos x = 2$;
- 3) $\sqrt{3} \sin x - \cos x = 2$;
- 4) $\cos 2x - \sqrt{3} \sin 2x = \sqrt{3}$;
- 5) $\sqrt{3} \sin x - \cos x = \sqrt{2}$;
- 6) $\sqrt{3} \sin 3x + \cos 3x = 1$.

Rješenje. 1)

$$\begin{aligned}\sin x + \cos x &= 1 \quad / \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \sin x + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cos x &= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \cos \frac{\pi}{4} \sin x + \sin \frac{\pi}{4} \cos x &= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right) &= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ 1^\circ \quad x_1 + \frac{\pi}{4} &= \frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \quad x_1 = 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z} \\ 2^\circ \quad x_2 + \frac{\pi}{4} &= \frac{3\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \quad x_2 = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}\end{aligned}$$

2)

$$\begin{aligned}\sin x + \sqrt{3} \cos x &= 2 \quad / : 2 \\ \frac{1}{2} \sin x + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos x &= 1 \\ \cos \frac{\pi}{3} \sin x + \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \cos x &= 1 \\ \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) &= 1 \implies x + \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \quad x = \frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}\end{aligned}$$

3)

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{3} \sin x - \cos x &= 2 \quad / : 2 \\ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin x - \frac{1}{2} \cos x &= 1 \\ \cos \frac{\pi}{6} \sin x - \sin \frac{\pi}{6} \cos x &= 1 \\ \sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) &= 1 \implies x - \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \quad x = \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}\end{aligned}$$

4)

$$\cos 2x - \sqrt{3} \sin 2x = \sqrt{3} \quad / : 2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cos 2x - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin 2x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{3} \cos 2x - \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \sin 2x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{3} + 2x\right) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$1^\circ \quad 2x_1 + \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \quad 2x_1 = -\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \quad x_1 = -\frac{\pi}{12} + k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}$$

$$2^\circ \quad 2x_2 + \frac{\pi}{3} = -\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \quad 2x_2 = -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \quad x_2 = -\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}$$

5)

$$\sqrt{3} \sin x - \cos x = \sqrt{2} \quad / : 2$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin x - \frac{1}{2} \cos x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{6} \sin x - \sin \frac{\pi}{6} \cos x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$1^\circ \quad x - \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \quad x_1 = \frac{5\pi}{12} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}$$

$$2^\circ \quad x - \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{3\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \quad x_2 = \frac{11\pi}{12} + 2k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}$$

6)

$$\sqrt{3} \sin 3x + \cos 3x = 1 \quad / : 2$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin 3x + \frac{1}{2} \cos 3x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\sin \frac{\pi}{3} \sin 3x + \cos \frac{\pi}{3} \cos 3x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\cos\left(3x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$1^\circ \quad 3x_1 - \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \quad 3x_1 = \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \quad x_1 = \frac{2\pi}{9} + \frac{2k\pi}{3}, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}$$

$$2^\circ \quad 3x_2 - \frac{\pi}{3} = -\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \quad 3x_2 = 2k\pi, \quad x_2 = \frac{2k\pi}{3}, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}$$