

Zadatak 21. Koliko rješenja ima jednačina:

$$1) \sin x = \frac{x}{100};$$

$$2) \cos x = \frac{1}{x};$$

$$3) \cos(\pi x) = \frac{x^2}{100};$$

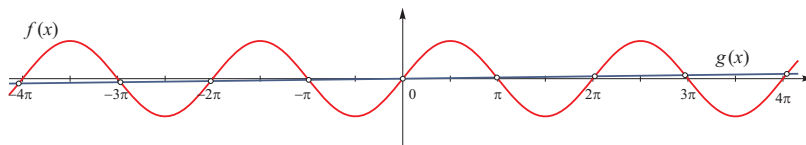
$$4) \cos x = \frac{|x|}{10};$$

$$5) x^3 = \sin(3x);$$

$$6) \cos(\pi x) = \log \frac{x}{100}?$$

Rješenje.

$$1) \underbrace{\sin x}_{f(x)} = \underbrace{\frac{x}{100}}_{g(x)};$$



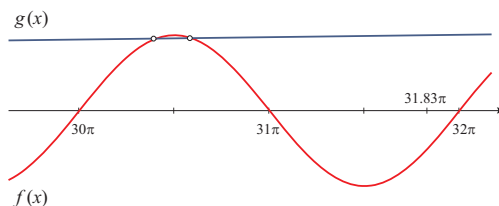
Za $x > 100$ je $\frac{|x|}{100} > 1$ pa se funkcije f i g za $x > 100$ ne sijeku.

Gledamo presjeka na intervalu $[-100, 100] \approx [-31.83\pi, 31.83\pi]$.

Na intervalu $[-30\pi, 30\pi]$ $\sin x$ ima 30 punih perioda. Na svakom od njih, izuzev $[-2\pi, 0]$, $[0, 2\pi]$ koji imaju zajedničku točku presjeka 0, ima po dvije točke presjeka.

Stoga ukupni broj točaka presjeka na intervalu $[-30\pi, 30\pi]$ je $30 \cdot 2 - 1 = 59$.

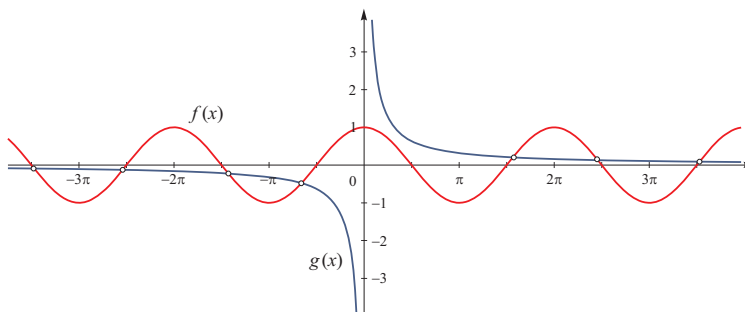
Pogledajmo još da li se funkcije f i g sijeku na intervalu $[31\pi, 31.83\pi]$.



Na svakom od interval $[-31.83\pi, -31\pi]$, $[31\pi, 31.83\pi]$ ima još po dva rješenja, tj. još ukupno 4, te je broj ukupnih rješenja:

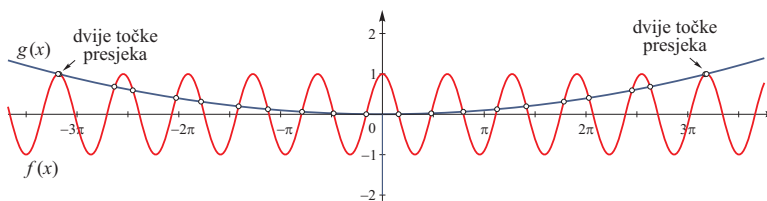
$$59 + 4 = 63.$$

$$2) \underbrace{\cos x}_{f(x)} = \underbrace{\frac{1}{x}}_{g(x)};$$



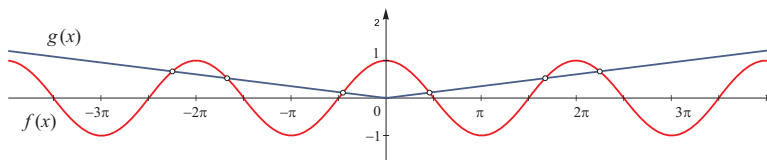
Ima beskonačno mnogo rješenja.

$$3) \underbrace{\cos(\pi x)}_{f(x)} = \underbrace{\frac{x^2}{100}}_{g(x)};$$



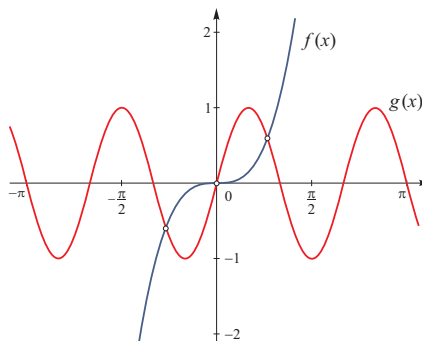
Ima 22 rješenja.

$$4) \underbrace{\cos x}_{f(x)} = \underbrace{\frac{|x|}{10}}_{g(x)};$$



Ima 6 rješenja.

$$5) \underbrace{x^3}_{f(x)} = \underbrace{\sin(3x)}_{g(x)};$$



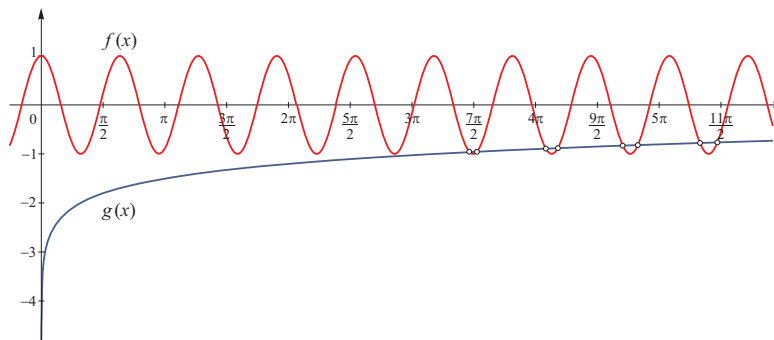
Ima 3 rješenja.

$$\text{6) } \underbrace{\cos(\pi x)}_{f(x)} = \underbrace{\log \frac{x}{100}}_{g(x)}$$

Zbog $|\cos \pi x| \leq 1$ funkcije f i g se sijeku samo za $\log \frac{x}{100} \geq -1$,

$\frac{x}{100} \geq \frac{1}{10}$ tj. $x \geq 10$, odnosno $\log \frac{x}{100} \leq 1$, tj. $x \leq 1000$.

Sve točke presjeka su na intervalu $[10, 1000]$, odnosno $[3.183\pi, 318.31\pi]$.



Period funkcije $f(x)$ je $P = \frac{2\pi}{\pi} = 2$. Na intervalu $[10, 1000]$ ima $\frac{1000 - 10}{2} = 495$ perioda. Na svakom periodu siječe funkciju $g(x)$ u dvije točke te je ukupan broj presjeka:

$$495 \cdot 2 = 990.$$