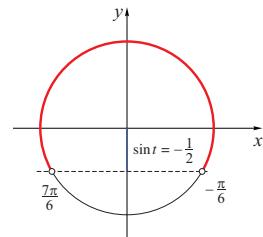


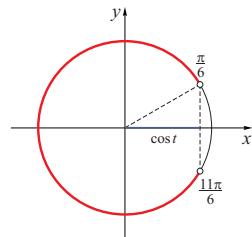
- Zadatak 4.**
- 1)  $2 \sin\left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \geq -1;$
  - 2)  $2 \cos\left(3x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) < \sqrt{3};$
  - 3)  $\sqrt{3} \cdot \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{x}{3} + \frac{\pi}{6}\right) - 1 \geq 0;$
  - 4)  $\operatorname{ctg}\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} + \frac{x}{2}\right) - 1 \leq 0.$

**Rješenje.**

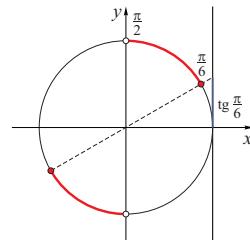
- 1)  $2 \sin\left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \geq -1;$   
 $\sin\left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \geq -\frac{1}{2};$   
 $-\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi \leq \frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4} \leq \frac{7\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbf{Z};$   
 $\frac{\pi}{12} + 2k\pi \leq \frac{x}{2} \leq \frac{17\pi}{12} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbf{Z};$   
 $\frac{\pi}{6} + 4k\pi \leq x \leq \frac{17\pi}{6} + 4k\pi, k \in \mathbf{Z};$



- 2)  $2 \cos\left(3x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) < \sqrt{3},$   
 $\cos\left(3x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) < \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2};$   
 $\cos \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2};$   
 $\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi < 3x - \frac{\pi}{3} < \frac{11\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbf{Z};$   
 $\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi < 3x < \frac{13\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbf{Z};$   
 $\frac{\pi}{6} + \frac{2k\pi}{3} < x < \frac{13\pi}{18} + \frac{2k\pi}{3}, k \in \mathbf{Z};$



$$\begin{aligned}
 3) \quad & \sqrt{3} \cdot \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{x}{3} + \frac{\pi}{6}\right) - 1 \geqslant 0; \\
 & \sqrt{3} \cdot \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{x}{3} + \frac{\pi}{6}\right) \geqslant 1; \\
 & \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{x}{3} + \frac{\pi}{6}\right) \geqslant \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}; \\
 & \operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}; \\
 & \frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi \leqslant \frac{x}{3} + \frac{\pi}{6} < \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi; \\
 & k\pi \leqslant \frac{x}{3} < \frac{\pi}{3} + k\pi; \\
 & k \cdot 3\pi \leqslant x < (3k+1) \cdot \pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}.
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 4) \quad & \operatorname{ctg}\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} + \frac{x}{2}\right) - 1 \leqslant 0, \\
 & \operatorname{ctg}\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} + \frac{x}{2}\right) \leqslant 1; \\
 & \operatorname{ctg} \frac{\pi}{4} = 1; \\
 & \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi \leqslant \frac{3\pi}{2} + \frac{x}{2} < \pi + k\pi; \\
 & -\frac{5\pi}{4} + k\pi \leqslant \frac{x}{2} < -\frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi; \\
 & -\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi \leqslant \frac{x}{2} < \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi; \\
 & -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \leqslant x < (2k+1)\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}.
 \end{aligned}$$

