

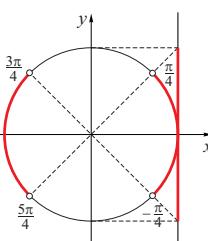
- Zadatak 21.**
- 1) $\frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\sin x - \cos x} > \sqrt{3};$
 - 2) $\left| \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} \right| \leq 1;$
 - 3) $\frac{\sin 2x - \cos 2x + 1}{\sin 2x + \cos 2x - 1} > 0.$

Rješenje. 1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\sin x - \cos x} &\stackrel{/\cos x}{>} \sqrt{3} \\
 \frac{\tg x + 1}{\tg x - 1} &> \sqrt{3} \\
 -\frac{\tg x + \tg \frac{\pi}{4}}{1 - \tg x \tg \frac{\pi}{4}} &> \sqrt{3} \\
 -\tg\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) &> \sqrt{3} \quad / \cdot (-1) \\
 \tg\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) &< -\sqrt{3} \\
 \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi < x + \frac{\pi}{4} &< \frac{2\pi}{3} + k\pi \\
 \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi < x &< \frac{5\pi}{12} + k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}
 \end{aligned}$$

2)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \left| \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} \right| &\leq 1 & -1 \leq \tg\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \leq 1 \\
 \left| \frac{\tg x - 1}{\tg x + 1} \right| &\leq 1 & \\
 \left| \frac{\tg x - \tg \frac{\pi}{4}}{1 + \tg x \cdot \tg \frac{\pi}{4}} \right| &\leq 1 & \\
 \left| \tg\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \right| &\leq 1 & \\
 -\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi &\leq x - \frac{\pi}{4} \leq \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi & \\
 k\pi &\leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z} &
 \end{aligned}$$



3)

$$\frac{\sin 2x - \cos 2x + 1}{\sin 2x + \cos 2x - 1} > 0$$

$$\frac{2 \sin x \cos x - \cos^2 x + \sin^2 x + 1}{2 \sin x \cos x + \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x - 1} > 0$$

$$\frac{2 \sin x \cos x + 2 \sin^2 x}{2 \sin x \cos x - 2 \sin^2 x} > 0$$

$$\frac{2 \sin x (\cos x + \sin x)}{2 \sin x (\cos x - \sin x)} > 0$$

$$\frac{\cos x + \sin x}{\cos x - \sin x} \stackrel{/\cos x}{>} 0$$

$$\frac{1 + \operatorname{tg} x}{1 - \operatorname{tg} x} > 0$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{4} + \operatorname{tg} x}{1 - \operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{4} \operatorname{tg} x} > 0$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \left(x + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) > 0$$

$$k\pi < x + \frac{\pi}{4} < \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi$$

$$-\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi < x < \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z}$$