

Zadatak 5. Skrati razlomke:

$$1) \frac{1 - 4 \sin^2 \alpha}{4 \cos^2 \alpha - 3};$$

$$2) \frac{1 - 4 \cos^2 \alpha}{\frac{1}{2} - \cos \alpha};$$

$$3) \frac{4 \cos^2 \alpha - 3}{\cos 2\alpha - \frac{1}{2}}.$$

Rješenje. 1)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1 - 4 \sin^2 \alpha}{4 \cos^2 \alpha - 3} &= \frac{4\left(\frac{1}{4} - \sin^2 \alpha\right)}{4\left(\cos^2 \alpha - \frac{3}{4}\right)} = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} - \sin \alpha\right)\left(\frac{1}{2} + \sin \alpha\right)}{\left(\cos \alpha - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)\left(\cos \alpha + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{\left(\sin \frac{\pi}{6} - \sin \alpha\right)\left(\sin \frac{\pi}{6} + \sin \alpha\right)}{\left(\cos \alpha - \cos \frac{\pi}{6}\right)\left(\cos \alpha + \cos \frac{\pi}{6}\right)} \\ &= \frac{2 \cos \frac{\pi}{6} + \alpha}{-2 \sin \frac{\alpha + \frac{\pi}{6}}{2}} \sin \frac{\pi}{6} - \alpha \cdot 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{6} + \alpha \cos \frac{\pi}{6} - \alpha \\ &\quad - 2 \sin \frac{\alpha - \frac{\pi}{6}}{2} \sin \frac{\pi}{6} - \alpha \cdot 2 \cos \frac{\pi}{6} + \alpha \cos \frac{\alpha - \frac{\pi}{6}}{2} \\ &= \frac{-\sin \frac{\pi}{6} - \alpha}{\sin \frac{\alpha - \frac{\pi}{6}}{2}} = \frac{-\sin \frac{\pi}{6} - \alpha}{-\sin \frac{\pi}{6} - \alpha} = 1 \end{aligned}$$

2)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1 - 4 \cos^2 \alpha}{\frac{1}{2} - \cos \alpha} &= \frac{4\left(\frac{1}{4} - \cos^2 \alpha\right)}{\frac{1}{2} - \cos \alpha} = \frac{4\left(\frac{1}{2} - \cos \alpha\right)\left(\frac{1}{2} + \cos \alpha\right)}{\frac{1}{2} - \cos \alpha} = 4\left(\frac{1}{2} + \cos \alpha\right) \\ &= 4\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + \cos \alpha\right) = 4 \cdot 2 \cos \frac{\pi}{3} + \alpha \cos \frac{\pi}{3} - \alpha \\ &= 8 \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{6} + \frac{\alpha}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{6} - \frac{\alpha}{2}\right) = 4\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + \cos \alpha\right) \\ &= 4\left(\frac{1}{2} + \cos \alpha\right) = 2(1 + 2 \cos \alpha) \end{aligned}$$

$$2(1 + 2 \cos \alpha);$$

3)

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{4 \cos^2 \alpha - 3}{\cos 2\alpha - \frac{1}{2}} &= \frac{4 \cos^2 \alpha - 3}{\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha - \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{4 \cos^2 \alpha - 3}{\cos^2 \alpha - 1 + \cos^2 \alpha - \frac{1}{2}} \\ &= \frac{2\left(2 \cos^2 \alpha - \frac{3}{2}\right)}{2 \cos^2 \alpha - \frac{3}{2}} = 2\end{aligned}$$