

Zadatak 5. Izračunaj:

1) $\frac{1}{n!} - \frac{1}{(n+1)!};$

2) $\frac{1}{(n-1)!} - \frac{1}{n!};$

3) $\frac{(n-1)!}{n!} + \frac{(n-2)!}{(n-3)!};$

4) $\frac{n!}{(n-1)!} - \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-2)!}.$

Rješenje.

1) $\frac{1}{n!} - \frac{1}{(n+1)!} = \frac{(n+1) - 1}{(n+1)!} = \frac{n}{(n+1)!}$

2) $\frac{1}{(n-1)!} - \frac{1}{n!} = \frac{n}{n!} - \frac{1}{n!} = \frac{n-1}{n!}$

3) $\frac{(n-1)!}{n!} + \frac{(n-2)!}{(n-3)!} = \frac{1}{n} + (n-2) = \frac{1+n^2-2n}{n} = \frac{(n-1)^2}{n}.$

4) $\frac{n!}{(n-1)!} - \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-2)!} = n - (n-1) = 1.$