

Zadatak 20. Zapiši u trigonometrijskom obliku brojeve:

$$1) z = \frac{i - 1}{\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}};$$

$$2) z = \frac{1 + i\sqrt{3}}{2i \left(\cos \frac{5\pi}{3} - i \sin \frac{5\pi}{3} \right)};$$

$$3) z = \frac{\sqrt{3} - i}{i \left(\cos \frac{7\pi}{6} - i \sin \frac{7\pi}{6} \right)};$$

$$4) z = \frac{i - 1}{i \left(1 - \cos \frac{2\pi}{5} \right) + \sin \frac{2\pi}{5}}.$$

Rješenje. 1) $z = \frac{i - 1}{\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} \right)}{\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}} = \sqrt{2} \left(\cos \left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{3} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right) = \sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{5\pi}{12} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{12} \right);$

$$2) z = \frac{1 + i\sqrt{3}}{2i \left(\cos \frac{5\pi}{3} - i \sin \frac{5\pi}{3} \right)} = \frac{2 \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \right)}{2 \left(\sin \frac{5\pi}{3} + i \cos \frac{5\pi}{3} \right)} = \frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}}{-\sin \frac{\pi}{3} + i \cos \frac{\pi}{3}} = \frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}}{-\cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6}} = \frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}}{\cos \frac{5\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{6}} = \cos \left(\frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{5\pi}{6} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{5\pi}{6} \right) = \cos \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} \right) + i \sin \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} \right) = \cos \frac{3\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{2};$$

$$3) z = \frac{\sqrt{3} - i}{i \left(\cos \frac{7\pi}{6} - i \sin \frac{7\pi}{6} \right)} = \frac{2 \left(\cos \frac{11\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{11\pi}{6} \right)}{\sin \frac{7\pi}{6} + i \cos \frac{7\pi}{6}} = \frac{2 \left(\cos \frac{11\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{11\pi}{6} \right)}{\cos \frac{4\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{4\pi}{3}} = 2 \left(\cos \left(\frac{11\pi}{6} - \frac{4\pi}{3} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{11\pi}{6} - \frac{4\pi}{3} \right) \right) = 2 \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \right);$$

$$4) z = \frac{i - 1}{i \left(1 - \cos \frac{2\pi}{5} \right) + \sin \frac{2\pi}{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} \right)}{2i \sin^2 \frac{\pi}{5} + 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{5} \cos \frac{\pi}{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2 \sin \frac{\pi}{5}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin \frac{\pi}{5}} \frac{\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4}}{\cos \frac{\pi}{5} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2 \sin \frac{\pi}{5}} \left(\cos \left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{5} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{5} \right) \right) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2 \sin \frac{\pi}{5}} \left(\cos \frac{11\pi}{20} + i \sin \frac{11\pi}{20} \right).$$