

Zadatak 19. Prikaži u trigonometrijskom obliku kompleksne brojeve $z = 1 - i\sqrt{3}$ i $w = -3 \cos \frac{\pi}{4} - 3i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4}$. Izračunaj z^5 i $\sqrt[4]{w}$.

Rješenje.

$$z = 1 - i\sqrt{3},$$

$$r = \sqrt{1+3} = 2;$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 2 \cos \varphi = 1, \quad \cos \varphi = \frac{1}{2}; \\ 2 \sin \varphi = -\sqrt{3}, \quad \sin \varphi = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}. \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \varphi = \frac{5\pi}{3};$$

$$z = 2 \left(\cos \frac{5\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{3} \right).$$

$$w = -3 \cos \frac{\pi}{4} - 3i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} = -\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}i;$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{18}{4} + \frac{18}{4}} = 3;$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 3 \cos \varphi = -\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}, \quad \cos \varphi = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}; \\ 3 \sin \varphi = -\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}, \quad \sin \varphi = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \varphi = \frac{5\pi}{4};$$

$$w = 3 \left(\cos \frac{5\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{4} \right).$$