



**Zadatak 16.** Odredi sve derivacije funkcija:

1)  $f(x) = 2x^5 - 3x$ ;      2)  $f(x) = \frac{x^6}{90}$ ;

3)  $f(x) = ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e$ .

**Rješenje.** 1)  $f(x) = 2x^5 - 3x$ ;

$$f'(x) = (2x^5 - 3x)' = (2x^5)' - (3x)' = 5 \cdot 2x^4 - 3 = 10x^4 - 3$$

$$f''(x) = (10x^4 - 3)' = (10x^4)' - 3' = 4 \cdot 10x^3 = 40x^3$$

$$f'''(x) = (40x^3)' = 3 \cdot 40x^2 = 120x^2$$

$$f^{(iv)}(x) = (120x^2)' = 2 \cdot 120x = 240x$$

$$f^{(5)}(x) = (240x)' = 240$$

$$f^{(n)}(x) = (240)' = 0, \quad n \geq 6$$

2)  $f(x) = \frac{x^6}{90}$ ;

$$f'(x) = \left(\frac{x^6}{90}\right)' = 6 \cdot \frac{x^5}{90} = \frac{x^5}{15}$$

$$f''(x) = \left(\frac{x^5}{15}\right)' = 5 \cdot \frac{x^4}{15} = \frac{x^4}{3}$$

$$f'''(x) = \left(\frac{x^4}{3}\right)' = 4 \cdot \frac{x^3}{3} = \frac{4x^3}{3}$$

$$f^{(iv)} = \left(\frac{4x^3}{3}\right)' = 3 \cdot \frac{4x^2}{3} = 4x^2$$

$$f^{(5)}(x) = (4x^2)' = 2 \cdot 4x = 8x$$

$$f^{(6)}(x) = (8x)' = 8$$

$$f^{(n)}(x) = 8' = 0, \quad n \geq 7$$

3)  $f(x) = ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e$ ;

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= (ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e)' = (ax^4)' + (bx^3)' + (cx^2)' + (dx)' + e' \\ &= 4 \cdot ax^3 + 3 \cdot bx^2 + 2 \cdot cx + d + 0 = 4ax^3 + 3bx^2 + 2cx + d \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f''(x) &= (4ax^3 + 3bx^2 + 2cx + d)' = (4ax^3)' + (3bx^2)' + (2cx)' + d' \\ &= 3 \cdot 4ax^2 + 2 \cdot 3bx + 2c + 0 = 12ax^2 + 6bx + 2c \end{aligned}$$

$$f'''(x) = (12ax^2 + 6bx + 2c)' = (12ax^2)' + (6bx)' + (2c)' = 2 \cdot 12ax + 6b + 0 = 24ax + 6b$$

$$f^{(iv)}(x) = (24ax + 6b)' = 24a$$

$$f^{(n)}(x) = (24a)' = 0, \quad n \geq 5$$