

Zadatak 2.

Izračunaj derivacije sljedećih funkcija:

- 1) $f(x) = (x + \sqrt{x})^2;$
- 2) $f(x) = (x\sqrt{x} - 1)^3;$
- 3) $f(x) = (1 + \sqrt{x} + x)^2;$
- 4) $f(x) = (2x + 3)^2(3 - 2x)^3;$
- 5) $f(x) = (x - 1)^2(x + 1)^2;$
- 6) $f(x) = (1 + 2x)(x - 3)^2(2 - 5x)^3;$
- 7) $f(x) = (x - 1)^2(x + 1) - (x + 1)^2(x - 1);$
- 8) $f(x) = (x^2 - 1)(x^4 + x^2 + 1) + (1 - x^2)^3.$

Rješenje.

- 1) $f'(x) = [(x + \sqrt{x})^2]' = 2 \cdot (x + \sqrt{x}) \cdot (x + \sqrt{x})' = 2(x + \sqrt{x}) \left(1 + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}\right) = 2\sqrt{x}(1 + \sqrt{x}) \frac{2\sqrt{x} + 1}{2\sqrt{x}} = (1 + \sqrt{x})(1 + 2\sqrt{x}) = 2x + 3\sqrt{x} + 1;$
- 2) $f'(x) = [(x\sqrt{x} - 1)^3]' = 3 \cdot (x\sqrt{x} - 1)^{3-1} \cdot (x\sqrt{x} - 1)' = 3(x\sqrt{x} - 1)^2 \left(\frac{3}{2}\sqrt{x}\right) = \frac{9}{2}\sqrt{x}(x\sqrt{x} - 1)^2;$
- 3) $f'(x) = [(1 + \sqrt{x} + x)^2]' = 2 \cdot (1 + \sqrt{x} + x) \cdot (1 + \sqrt{x} + x)' = 2(1 + \sqrt{x} + x) \left(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} + 1\right);$
- 4) $f'(x) = [(2x + 3)^2(3 - 2x)^3]' = 2 \cdot (2x + 3)^{2-1}(2x + 3)'(3 - 2x)^3 + (2x + 3)^2 \cdot 3 \cdot (3 - 2x)^{3-1} \cdot (3 - 2x)' = 2(2x + 3) \cdot 2(3 - 2x)^3 - 6(2x + 3)^2(3 - 2x)^2 = (2x + 3)(3 - 2x)^2[4(3 - 2x) - 6(2x + 3)] = (2x + 3)(3 - 2x)^2[12 - 8x - 12x - 18] = -(2x + 3)(3 - 2x)^2 \cdot 2(10x + 3) = -2(2x + 3)(3 - 2x)^2(10x + 3);$
- 5) $f'(x) = [(x - 1)^2(x + 1)^2]' = 2(x - 1)^{2-1} \cdot (x - 1)'(x + 1)^2 + (x - 1)^2 \cdot 2 \cdot (x + 1)^{2-1} \cdot (x + 1)' = 2(x - 1)(x + 1)^2 + 2(x - 1)^2(x + 1) = 2(x - 1)(x + 1)[x + 1 + x - 1] = 2(x^2 - 1)2x = 4x(x^2 - 1);$
- 6) $f'(x) = [(1 + 2x)(x - 3)^2(2 - 5x)^3]' = (1 + 2x)'(x - 3)^2(2 - 5x)^3 + (1 + 2x) \cdot 2 \cdot (x - 3)^{2-1}(x - 3)'(2 - 5x)^3 + (1 + 2x)(x - 3)^2 \cdot 3 \cdot (2 - 5x)^{3-1}(2 - 5x)' = 2(x - 3)^2(2 - 5x)^3 + 2(1 + 2x)(x - 3)(2 - 5x)^3 - 15(1 + 2x)(x - 3)^2(2 - 5x)^2 = (x - 3)(2 - 5x)^2[2(x - 3)(2 - 5x) + 2(1 + 2x)(2 - 5x) - 15(1 + 2x)(x - 3)] = (x - 3)(2 - 5x)^2[4x - 10x^2 - 12 + 30x + 4 - 10x + 8x - 20x^2 - 45x + 45 - 30x^2 + 45x] = (x - 3)(2 - 5x)^2(-60x^2 + 107x + 37);$
- 7) $f'(x) = [(x - 1)^2(x + 1) - (x + 1)^2(x - 1)]' = [(x^2 - 1)(x - 1 - x - 1)]' = [-2(x^2 - 1)]' = -2(x^2 - 1)' = -2(2x) = -4x;$
- 8) $f'(x) = [(x^2 - 1)(x^4 + x^2 + 1) + (1 - x^2)^3]' = [x^6 - 1 + (1 - x^2)^3]' = (x^6)' - 1' + [(1 - x^2)^3]' = 6x^5 - 0 + 3 \cdot (1 - x^2)^{3-1} \cdot (1 - x^2)' = 6x^5 + 3(1 - x^2)^2 \cdot (-2x) = 6x^5 - 6x(1 - x^2)^2 = 6x[x^4 - (1 - x^2)^2] = 6x(x^2 - 1 + x^2)(x^2 + 1 - x^2) = 6x(2x^2 - 1).$