

Zadatak 4. Deriviraj funkcije:

$$1) f(x) = \frac{x-2}{\sqrt{x^2-1}};$$

$$2) f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{x-1}};$$

$$3) f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{x^2-1}{x^2+1}};$$

$$4) f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2x^2-1}};$$

$$5) f(x) = (x-1)\sqrt{x^2+1};$$

$$6) f(x) = (x+1)^2\sqrt{x-1};$$

$$7) f(x) = \frac{x-2}{2}\sqrt{\frac{8}{2x-4}};$$

$$8) f(x) = (x-1)\sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2-1}};$$

$$9) f(x) = x \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x-2}\sqrt{x-1}}{\sqrt{x-1}-1};$$

$$10) f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{x^2-1}{2x}\right)^2}}{(x^2+1) \cdot \frac{1}{x^2}}.$$

Rješenje.

$$1) f'(x) = \left[\frac{x-2}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} \right]' = [(x-2)(x^2-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]' = (x-2)'(x^2-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} + (x-2)[(x^2-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]' = (x^2-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} + (x-2) \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) (x^2-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}-1}(x^2-1)' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} - \frac{1}{2}(x-2)(x^2-1)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 2x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} - \frac{x(x-2)}{(x^2-1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} - \frac{(x-2)x}{(x^2-1)\sqrt{x^2-1}} = \frac{x^2-1-x^2+2x}{\sqrt{(x^2-1)^3}} = \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{(x^2-1)^3}};$$

$$2) f'(x) = \left[\frac{\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{x-1}} \right]' = [(x+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]' = [(x+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}]'(x-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} + (x+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}[(x-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]' = \frac{1}{2}(x+1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}(x-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} + (x+1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) (x-1)^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{1}{2(x+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{x+1}}{2(x-1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{(x+1)(x-1)}} - \frac{\sqrt{x+1}}{2(x-1)\sqrt{x-1}} = \frac{x-1-\sqrt{x+1}\sqrt{x+1}}{2(x-1)\sqrt{(x+1)(x-1)}} = \frac{x-1-x-1}{2(x-1)\sqrt{x^2-1}} = -\frac{1}{(x-1)\sqrt{x^2-1}} = -\frac{1}{(x-1)^2} \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x+1}};$$

$$3) f'(x) = \left[\sqrt{\frac{x^2-1}{x^2+1}} \right]' = [(x^2-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x^2+1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]' = [(x^2-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}]'(x^2+1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} + (x^2-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}[(x^2+1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]' =$$

$$1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} + (x^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}[(x^2 + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]' = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (x^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}-1} \cdot (x^2 - 1)'(x^2 + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{1}{2}(x^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x^2 + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}-1} \cdot (x^2 + 1)' = x(x^2 - 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}(x^2 + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} - x(x^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x^2 + 1)^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{x}{(x^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}} - \frac{x\sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{(x^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{x}{\sqrt{(x^2 - 1)(x^2 + 1)}} - \frac{x\sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{(x^2 + 1)\sqrt{x^2 + 1}} = \frac{x(x^2 + 1) - x\sqrt{(x^2 - 1)(x^2 + 1)}}{(x^2 + 1)\sqrt{(x^2 - 1)(x^2 + 1)}} = \frac{x^3 + x - x(x^2 - 1)}{(x^2 + 1)\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} = \frac{x^3 + x - x^3 + x}{(x^2 + 1)\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} = \frac{2x}{(x^2 + 1)\sqrt{x^2 - 1}\sqrt{x^2 - 1}} = \frac{2x}{(x^2 + 1)^2}\sqrt{\frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1}};$$

4) $f'(x) = \left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2x^2 - 1}}\right)' = (\sqrt{3}(2x^2 - 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}})' = \sqrt{3} \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) (2x^2 - 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}-1}.$
 $(2x^2 - 1)' = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}(2x^2 - 1)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 4x = -\frac{2x\sqrt{3}}{(2x^2 - 1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = -\frac{2x\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{(2x^2 - 1)^3}};$

5) $f'(x) = [(x - 1)\sqrt{x^2 + 1}]'[(x - 1)(x^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}]' = (x - 1)'(x^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} + (x - 1)[(x^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}]' = (x^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} + (x - 1) \cdot \frac{1}{2}(x^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}-1}(x^2 + 1)' = (x^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{2}(x - 1)(x^2 + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2x = (x^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{x(x - 1)}{(x^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{x^2 + 1 + x^2 - x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}} = \frac{2x^2 - x + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}};$

6) $f'(x) = [(x + 1)^2\sqrt{x - 1}]' = [(x + 1)^2(x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}]' = [(x + 1)^2]'(x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} + (x + 1)^2[(x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}]' = 2 \cdot (x + 1) \cdot (x + 1)'(x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} + (x + 1)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot (x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}-1}.$

$$(x - 1)' = 2(x + 1)(x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{2}(x + 1)^2(x - 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = 2(x + 1)\sqrt{x - 1} + \frac{(x + 1)^2}{2(x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = 2(x + 1)\sqrt{x - 1} + \frac{(x + 1)^2}{2\sqrt{x - 1}} = \frac{4(x + 1)(x - 1) + x^2 + 2x + 1}{2\sqrt{x - 1}} = \frac{4x^2 - 4 + x^2 + 2x + 1}{2\sqrt{x - 1}} = \frac{5x^2 + 2x - 3}{2\sqrt{x - 1}};$$

7) $f'(x) = \left[\frac{x - 2}{2}\sqrt{\frac{8}{2x - 4}}\right]' = \left[\frac{x - 2}{2} \cdot \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{x - 2}}\right]' = (\sqrt{x - 2})' =$
 $[(x - 2)^{\frac{1}{2}}]' = \frac{1}{2}(x - 2)^{\frac{1}{2}-1} = \frac{1}{2}(x - 2)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{2(x - 2)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x - 2}};$

8) $f'(x) = \left[(x - 1)\sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2 - 1}}\right]' = \left[\frac{x - 1}{\sqrt{x - 1}\sqrt{x + 1}}\sqrt{\frac{x - 1}{x + 1}}\right]' = [(x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]' = [(x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}]'(x + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} + (x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}[(x + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]' = \frac{1}{2}(x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}-1}(x + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} + (x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)(x + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}-1} = \frac{1}{2}(x - 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}(x + 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{1}{2}(x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}(x + 1)^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x - 1}\sqrt{x + 1}} - \frac{\sqrt{x - 1}}{2\sqrt{(x + 1)^3}} \frac{x + 1 - \sqrt{x - 1}\sqrt{x - 1}}{2\sqrt{x - 1}\sqrt{(x + 1)^3}} = \frac{x + 1 - x + 1}{2\sqrt{x - 1}\sqrt{(x + 1)^3}} = \frac{1}{(x + 1)\sqrt{x - 1}\sqrt{x + 1}} = \frac{1}{(x + 1)^2}\sqrt{\frac{x + 1}{x - 1}};$

$$9) f(x) = x \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x - 2\sqrt{x-1}}}{\sqrt{x-1} - 1} = x \frac{\sqrt{x - 2\sqrt{x+1}}}{\sqrt{(\sqrt{x-1} - 1)^2}} = x \sqrt{\frac{x - 2\sqrt{x-1}}{(\sqrt{x-1} - 1)^2}} =$$

$$x \sqrt{\frac{x - 2\sqrt{x-1}}{x - 1 - 2\sqrt{x-1} + 1}} = x \sqrt{\frac{x - 2\sqrt{x-1}}{x - 2\sqrt{x-1}}} = \begin{cases} x, & x > 2 \\ -x, & x \in [1, 2] \end{cases};$$

$$f'(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x > 2 \\ -1, & 1 \leq x < 2 \end{cases}$$

$$x - 1 \geq 0 \implies x \geq 1, \quad \sqrt{x-1} - 1 \neq 0 \implies \sqrt{x-1} \neq 1$$

$$\implies x - 1 \neq 1 \implies x \neq 2,$$

$$x - 2\sqrt{x-1} \geq 0, \quad x \geq 2\sqrt{x-1},$$

$$x^2 \geq 4x - 4, \quad x^2 - 4x + 4 \geq 0,$$

$$(x-2)^2 \geq 0, \quad x \in \mathbf{R}, \quad D(f) = [1, +\infty) \setminus \{2\};$$

$$10) f'(x) = \left(\frac{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{x^2 - 1}{2x} \right)^2}}{(x^2 + 1) \cdot \frac{1}{x^2}} \right)' = \left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{4x^2 + x^4 - 2x^2 + 1}{4x^2}}}{\frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2}} \right)'$$

$$= \left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{x^4 + 2x^2 + 1}{4x^2}}}{\frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2}} \right)' = \left(\frac{\pm \frac{x^2 + 1}{2x}}{\frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2}} \right)' = \left(\pm \frac{x}{2} \right)' = \pm \frac{1}{2}.$$