

■ Rješenja zadataka 4.4 ■

Zadatak 1. Odredi derivaciju inverzne funkcije $f^{-1}(x)$ ako je:

1) $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}x - 3$;

2) $f(x) = -2x + 5$;

3) $f(x) = \frac{1}{1-x}$;

4) $f(x) = \frac{1}{e^x}$.

Rješenje. 1) $(f^{-1})'(x) = \frac{1}{\left[\frac{1}{2}f(x) - 3\right]'} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} = 2$;

2) $(f^{-1})'(x) = \frac{1}{[-2f(x) - 3]'} = \frac{1}{-2} = -\frac{1}{2}$;

3) $x = \frac{1}{1-y} \Rightarrow 1-y = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow f^{-1}(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow (f^{-1})'(x) = \frac{1}{x^2}$;

4) $x = \frac{1}{e^y} \Rightarrow e^y = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow f^{-1}(x) = \ln \frac{1}{x} = -\ln x \Rightarrow (f^{-1})'(x) = -\frac{1}{x}$.