

Zadatak 3. Da li funkcija $f(x) = \operatorname{tg} x \cdot \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)$ u $x = \frac{\pi}{6}$ raste ili pada?

Rješenje.

$$\begin{aligned}
 f'(x) &= \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) - \operatorname{tg} x \frac{1}{\cos^2\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)} = \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)}{\cos^2 x \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)} - \\
 &= \frac{\sin x}{\cos x \cos^2\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)} = \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) - \sin x \cos x}{\cos^2 x \cos^2\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{1}{2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - 2x\right) - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x}{\left[\cos x \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)\right]^2} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - 2x\right) - \sin 2x}{\left[\cos x \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)\right]^2}; \\
 f'\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) - \sin \frac{\pi}{3}}{\left[\cos \frac{\pi}{6} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{6}\right)\right]^2} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\sin \frac{\pi}{6} - \sin \frac{\pi}{3}}{\left[\cos \frac{\pi}{6} \cos \frac{\pi}{12}\right]^2} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}}{\left[\cos \frac{\pi}{6} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{6}\right)\right]^2} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{1 - \sqrt{3}}{\left[\cos \frac{\pi}{6} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\pi}{6}\right)\right]^2}}_{>0} < 0. \text{ Funkcija}
 \end{aligned}$$

pada.