

Rješenja zadatka 3.1

Zadatak 1.

Pokaži da zadana funkcija zadovoljava napisanu jednakost:

$$1) f(x) = x^3 - 5x^2 + 8x - 4, \quad f(2) = f(1);$$

$$2) g(t) = t^3 - 3t^2 + 4t - 1, \quad g(2) = g(1);$$

$$3) h(u) = 4u^3 - 3u^2 - 5u - 6, \\ h(3) + 6h(1) = 0;$$

$$4) \varphi(x) = x^3 - 6x^2 + 11x - 10, \\ \varphi(1) = \varphi(2) = \varphi(3).$$

Rješenje.

$$1) f(x) = x^3 - 5x^2 + 8x - 4,$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f(1) = 1 - 5 + 8 - 4 = 0, \\ f(2) = 8 - 20 + 16 - 4 = 0 \end{array} \right\} \implies f(2) = f(1);$$

$$2) g(t) = t^3 - 3t^2 + 4t - 1, \quad g(2) \neq g(1),$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} g(1) = 1 - 3 + 4 - 1 = 1, \\ g(2) = 8 - 12 + 8 - 1 = 3 \end{array} \right\} \implies g(2) \neq g(1);$$

$$3) h(u) = 4u^3 - 3u^2 - 5u - 6, \quad h(3) + 6h(1) = 0,$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} h(3) = 108 - 27 - 15 - 6 = 60 \\ h(1) = 4 - 3 - 5 - 6 = -10 \end{array} \right\} \implies h(3) + 6h(1) = 60 + 6 \cdot (-10) = 0;$$

$$4) \varphi(x) = x^3 - 6x^2 + 11x - 10,$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \varphi(1) = 1 - 6 + 11 - 10 = -4 \\ \varphi(2) = 8 - 24 + 22 - 10 = -4 \\ \varphi(3) = 27 - 54 + 33 - 10 = -4 \end{array} \right\} \implies \varphi(1) = \varphi(2) = \varphi(3).$$