

**Zadatak 11.** Odredi temeljni period svake od sljedećih funkcija:

- 1)  $f(x) = \sin(3x + 2)$ ;
- 2)  $f(x) = \sin x \cos 3x$ ;
- 3)  $f(x) = |\cos x|$ ;
- 4)  $f(x) = \cos |x|$ ;
- 5)  $f(x) = \sin x + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x$ ;
- 6)  $f(x) = \sin^2 x - \cos^2 x$ .

**Rješenje.** 1)  $f(x) = \sin(3x + 2)$

$$f(x + P) = \sin(3x + 3P + 2) = \sin(3x + 2) = f(x), \quad 3P = 2\pi \implies P = \frac{2\pi}{3}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2) \quad & f(x) = \sin x \cos 3x = \frac{1}{2}[\sin(-2x) + \sin 4x] = \frac{1}{2}(\sin 4x - \sin 2x) = \\ & \frac{1}{2} \sin 4x - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \\ & P_1 = \frac{\pi}{2}, \quad P_2 = \pi \implies P = \pi. \end{aligned}$$

$$3) \quad f(x) = |\cos x|, \quad P = \pi.$$

$$4) \quad f(x) = \cos |x| = \cos x \implies P = 2\pi.$$

$$5) \quad f(x) = \sin x + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x, \quad P_1 = 2\pi, \quad P_2 = \pi \implies P = 2\pi.$$

$$6) \quad f(x) = \sin^2 x - \cos^2 x = -\cos 2x \implies P = \pi.$$