

Zadatak 20. Grafički prikaži funkcije:

- 1) $f(x) = |\sin x| - \sin |x|;$
- 2) $f(x) = |\cos x| \cdot \operatorname{tg} |x|;$
- 3) $f(x) = \frac{\sin |2x|}{|\sin x|};$
- 4) $f(x) = \frac{\sin x + \sin 3x}{\sqrt{2 \cos 2x + 2}};$
- 5) $f(x) = |\cos x - \sqrt{3} \sin x|;$
- 6) $f(x) = |\sin 2x + \sqrt{3} \cos 2x|.$

Rješenje. 1)

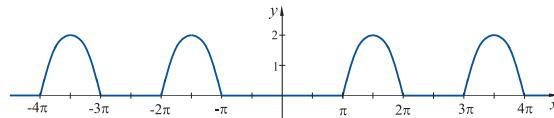
$$\begin{aligned} |\sin x| &= \sin x \text{ za } x \in [2k\pi, \pi + 2k\pi], \\ |\sin x| &= -\sin x \text{ za } x \in (\pi + 2k\pi, 2\pi + 2k\pi), \\ \sin |x| &= \sin x \text{ za } x \in [0, \infty), \\ \sin |x| &= -\sin x \text{ za } x \in (-\infty, 0); \end{aligned}$$

$$x \in [0, \infty) :$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 2 \sin x \text{ za } x \in [2k\pi, \pi + 2k\pi], \\ f(x) &= 0 \text{ za } x \in (\pi + 2k\pi, 2\pi + 2k\pi); \end{aligned}$$

$$x \in (-\infty, 0) :$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 0 \text{ za } x \in [2k\pi, \pi + 2k\pi], \\ f(x) &= 2 \sin x \text{ za } x \in (\pi + 2k\pi, 2\pi + 2k\pi); \end{aligned}$$



2)

$$\begin{aligned} |\cos x| &= \cos x \text{ za } x \in \left[-\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi\right], \\ |\cos x| &= -\cos x \text{ za } x \in \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi\right), \\ \operatorname{tg} |x| &= \operatorname{tg} x \text{ za } x \in [0, \infty), \\ \operatorname{tg} |x| &= -\operatorname{tg} x \text{ za } x \in (-\infty, 0); \end{aligned}$$

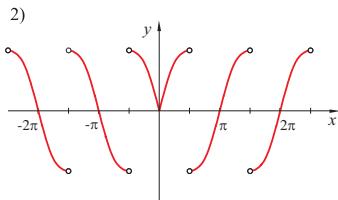
$$x \in [0, \infty) :$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= \sin x \text{ za } x \in \left[-\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi\right], \\ f(x) &= -\sin x \text{ za } x \in \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi\right); \end{aligned}$$

$x \in \langle -\infty, 0 \rangle :$

$$f(x) = -\sin x \text{ za } x \in \left[-\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \right],$$

$$f(x) = \sin x \text{ za } x \in \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \right);$$



3) Uvjet: $\sin x \neq 0, x \neq k\pi, k \in \mathbf{Z};$

$$\sin |2x| = \sin 2x \text{ za } x \in \langle 0, \infty \rangle,$$

$$\sin |2x| = -\sin 2x \text{ za } x \in \langle -\infty, 0 \rangle,$$

$$|\sin x| = \sin x \text{ za } x \in \langle 2k\pi, \pi + 2k\pi \rangle,$$

$$|\sin x| = -\sin x \text{ za } x \in \langle \pi + 2k\pi, 2\pi + 2k\pi \rangle;$$

$x \in \langle 0, \infty \rangle :$

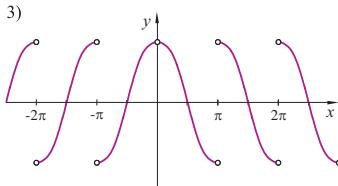
$$f(x) = \frac{\sin 2x}{\sin x} = \frac{2 \sin x \cos x}{\sin x} = 2 \cos x \text{ za } x \in \langle 2k\pi, \pi + 2k\pi \rangle, x > 0$$

$$f(x) = \frac{\sin 2x}{-\sin x} = \frac{2 \sin x \cos x}{-\sin x} = -2 \cos x \text{ za } x \in \langle \pi + 2k\pi, 2\pi + 2k\pi \rangle, x > 0$$

$x \in \langle -\infty, 0 \rangle :$

$$f(x) = \frac{-\sin 2x}{\sin x} = -\frac{2 \sin x \cos x}{\sin x} = -2 \cos x \text{ za } x \in \langle 2k\pi, \pi + 2k\pi \rangle, x < 0$$

$$f(x) = \frac{-\sin 2x}{-\sin x} = \frac{2 \sin x \cos x}{-\sin x} = 2 \cos x \text{ za } x \in \langle \pi + 2k\pi, 2\pi + 2k\pi \rangle, x < 0$$



4) Uvjet: $\cos 2x \neq -1 \implies 2x \neq \pi + 2k\pi, x \neq \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi;$

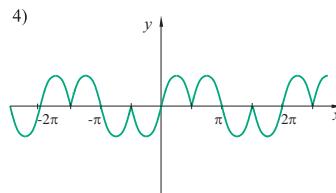
$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= \frac{\sin x + \sin 3x}{\sqrt{2 \cos 2x + 2}} = \frac{2 \sin 2x \cos x}{\sqrt{2(\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x) + 2}} \\ &= \frac{2 \sin 2x \cos x}{\sqrt{2 \cos^2 x - 2 \sin^2 x + 2 \sin^2 x + 2 \cos^2 x}} = \frac{2 \sin 2x \cos x}{\sqrt{4 \cos^2 x}} \\ &= \frac{2 \sin 2x \cos x}{2 |\cos x|} = \frac{\sin 2x \cos x}{|\cos x|}; \end{aligned}$$

$$|\cos x| = \cos x \text{ za } x \in \left[-\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi\right],$$

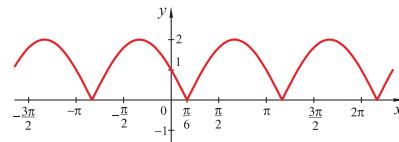
$$|\cos x| = -\cos x \text{ za } x \in \left\langle \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \right\rangle,$$

$$f(x) = \sin 2x \text{ za } x \in \left\langle -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \right\rangle$$

$$f(x) = -\sin 2x \text{ za } x \in \left\langle \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \right\rangle;$$



$$5) f(x) = |\cos x - \sqrt{3} \sin x| = 2 \left| \frac{1}{2} \cos x - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin x \right| = 2 \left| \sin \frac{\pi}{6} \cos x - \cos \frac{\pi}{6} \sin x \right| = 2 \left| \sin \left(\frac{\pi}{6} - x \right) \right|;$$



$$6) f(x) = |\sin 2x + \sqrt{3} \cos 2x| = 2 \left| \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos 2x \right| = 2 \left| \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos 2x \right| = 2 \left| \sin \frac{\pi}{6} \sin 2x + \cos \frac{\pi}{6} \cos 2x \right| = 2 \left| \cos \left(\frac{\pi}{6} - 2x \right) \right| = 2 \left| \cos \left(2x - \frac{\pi}{6} \right) \right|;$$

