

**Zadatak 5.** Izračunaj sljedeće limese:

$$1) \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^3 - x^3}{h}; \quad 2) \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^4 - x^4}{h};$$

$$3) \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^n - x^n}{h}.$$

**Rješenje.**

1)

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^3 - x^3}{h} &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^3 + 3x^2h + 3xh^2 + xh^3 - x^3}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (3x^2 + 3xh + 3xh + h^2) = 3x^2; \end{aligned}$$

2)

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^4 - x^4}{h} &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{[(x+h)^2 - x^2][(x+h)^2 + x^2]}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(h^2 + 2hx)(2x^2 + 2hx - h^2)}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (h + 2x)(2x^2 + 2hx - h^2) \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (4x^2 + 4hx^2 - 2xh^2 + 2x^2h + 2h^2x - h^3) \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (4x^2 + 6hx^2 - h^3) = 4x^3; \end{aligned}$$

3)

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^n - x^n}{h} &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h-x)(x^{n-1} + x^{n-2}(x+h) + \dots + x(x+h)^{n-2} + (x+h)^{n-1})}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (x^{n-1} + x^{n-2}(x+h) + \dots + x(x+h)^{n-2} + (x+h)^{n-1}) = nx^{n-1}. \end{aligned}$$