

Zadatak 10. Izračunaj sljedeće limese:

- 1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 - \cos x}}{x}$;
- 2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos 2x}{\cos x - \sin x}$;
- 3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos^3 x}{x \sin x}$;
- 4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x - 2 \sin x}{4x}$;
- 5) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \sin x}{1 - \cos 2x}$;
- 6) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \operatorname{tg} x - \sin x}{x}$.

Rješenje.

- 1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 - \cos x}}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{2} \sin \frac{x}{2}}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{2} \sin \frac{x}{2}}{2 \cdot \frac{x}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$;
- 2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos 2x}{\cos x - \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\cos x - \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x + \sin x) = 1$;
- 3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos^3 x}{x \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x \sin x} \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + \cos x + \cos^2 x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2}}{x \sin x}$.
 $3 = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2}}{2x \sin \frac{x}{2} \cos \frac{x}{2}} \cdot 3 = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \frac{x}{2}}{\frac{x}{2}} \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos \frac{x}{2}} = \frac{3}{2}$;
- 4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x - 2 \sin x}{4x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sin x}{x} \right) = \frac{1}{4}$;
- 5) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \sin x}{1 - \cos 2x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \sin x}{2 \sin^2 x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\frac{\sin x}{x}} = \frac{1}{2}$;
- 6) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \operatorname{tg} x - \sin x}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\operatorname{tg} x - \frac{\sin x}{x} \right) = 0 - 1 = -1$.