

Zadatak 17.

U skupu \mathbf{R} riješi jednadžbu $(f \circ g)(x) = x$ ako je:

1) $f(x) = |x+1| - |2x-1|$, $g(x) = x+2$;

2) $f(x) = |x|-4$, $g(x) = x^2 - 2x$.

Rješenje.

1) $(f \circ g)(x) = |x+3| - |2(x+2)-1| = |x+3| - |2x+3|$

| | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|---|---------------|
| -3 | $-\frac{3}{2}$ | | |
| $ x+3 $ | - | + | + |
| $ 2x+3 $ | - | - | + |
| $x \in (-\infty, -3)$ | | | \Rightarrow |

$$-x - 3 + 2x + 3 = x,$$

$$0 = 0,$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -3);$$

$$\underline{x \in \left[-3, -\frac{3}{2}\right]} \Rightarrow$$

$$x + 3 + 2x + 3 = x,$$

$$2x = -6,$$

$$x = -3;$$

$$\underline{x \in \left(-\frac{3}{2}, \infty\right)} \Rightarrow$$

$$x + 3 - 2x - 3 = x,$$

$$x = 0;$$

Rješenja su $x \leq -3$ ili $x = 0$;

2) $(f \circ g)(x) = |x^2 - 2x| - 4$;

$$x^2 - 2x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 0] \cup [2, \infty)$$

$$\underline{x \in (-\infty, 0] \cup [2, \infty)}$$

$$x^2 - 2x - 4 = x$$

$$x^2 - 3x - 4 = 0$$

$$x^2 + x - 4x - 4 = 0$$

$$(x+1)(x-4) = 0$$

$$x_1 = -1, \quad x_2 = 4$$

$$\underline{x \in (0, 2)}$$

$$-x^2 + 2x - 4 = x$$

$$x^2 - x + 4 = 0$$

$$\emptyset$$

Rješenja su $x_1 = -1$, $x_2 = 4$.