

Zadatak 4.

Odredi:

1) $\int 3 \sin 2x dx;$

2) $\int (\sin x + \cos 2x)dx;$

3) $\int \cos 5x \cos 3x dx;$

4) $\int 2 \sin x \cos 3x dx;$

5) $\int \sin^2 x dx;$

6) $\int \cos^2 x dx;$

7) $\int (1 - 2 \cos^2 \frac{x}{2})dx;$

8) $\int \sin^2(2x - \pi)dx.$

Rješenje.

1) $\int 3 \sin 2x dx = 3 \int \sin 2x dx = -\frac{3}{2} \cos 2x + C;$

2) $\int (\sin x + \cos 2x)dx = -\cos x + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x + C;$

3) $\int \cos 5x \cos 3x dx = \int \frac{1}{2} [\cos 2x + \cos 8x]dx = \frac{1}{4} \int 2 \cos 2x dx + \frac{1}{16} \int 8 \cos 8x dx$
 $= \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x + \frac{1}{16} \sin 8x + C;$

4) $\int 2 \sin x \cos 3x dx = \int 2 \frac{1}{2} (\sin(-2x) + \sin 4x)dx = -\frac{1}{2} \int 2 \sin 2x dx + \frac{1}{4} \int 4 \sin 4x dx$
 $= \frac{1}{2} \cos 2x - \frac{1}{4} \cos 4x + C;$

5) $\int \sin^2 x dx = \int \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos 2x)dx = \frac{1}{2} \int dx - \frac{1}{4} \int 2 \cos 2x dx$
 $= \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x + C;$

6) $\int \cos^2 x dx = \int \frac{1}{2} (1 + \cos 2x)dx = \frac{1}{2} \int dx + \frac{1}{4} \int 2 \cos 2x dx$
 $= \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x + C;$

7) $\int (1 - 2 \cos^2 \frac{x}{2})dx = \int (-\cos x)dx = -\sin x + C;$

8) $\int \sin^2(2x - \pi)dx = \int \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos(4x - 2\pi))dx = \frac{1}{2} \int (1 - \cos 4x)dx =$
 $\frac{1}{2} \int dx - \frac{1}{8} \int 4 \cos 4x = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{8} \sin 4x + C.$