

Zadatak 6. Izračunaj:

1) $\int_0^3 \frac{2x}{x^2+1} dx;$

2) $\int_2^3 \frac{3x^2}{x^3-1} dx;$

3) $\int_0^6 (x-3)e^{x^2-6x} dx;$

4) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin x \cdot e^{\cos x} dx;$

5) $\int_0^1 \frac{x dx}{(x+1)^2};$

6) $\int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sin 2x \cdot e^{\cos^2 x} dx.$

Rješenje.

1) $\int_0^3 \frac{2x}{x^2+1} dx = \int_0^3 \frac{d(x^2+1)}{x^2+1} = \ln(x^2+1) \Big|_0^3 = \ln 10 - \ln 1 = \ln 10;$

2) $\int_2^3 \frac{3x^2}{x^3-1} dx = \int_2^3 \frac{d(x^3-1)}{x^3-1} = \ln|x^3-1| \Big|_2^3 = \ln 26 - \ln 7 = \ln \frac{26}{7};$

3) $\int_0^6 (x-3)e^{x^2-6x} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^6 e^{x^2-6x} d(x^2-6x) = \frac{1}{2} e^{x^2-6x} \Big|_0^6 = \frac{1}{2} (e^0 - e^0) = 0;$

4) $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin x \cdot e^{\cos x} dx = - \int_0^{\pi/2} e^{\cos x} d(\cos x) = -e^{\cos x} \Big|_0^{\pi/2} = -e^0 + e^1 = e - 1;$

5) $\int_0^b \frac{ax dx}{ax^2+b} = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^b \frac{2ax dx}{ax^2+b} = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^b \frac{d(ax^2+b)}{ax^2+b} = \frac{1}{2} \ln|ax^2+b| \Big|_0^b = \frac{1}{2} (\ln|ab^2+b| - \ln|b|) = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{b(ab+1)}{b} \right| = \frac{1}{2} \ln|ab+1|;$

6) $\int_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} \sin 2x e^{\cos^2 x} dx = \int_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} e^{\cos^2 x} d(\cos^2 x) = -e^{\cos^2 x} \Big|_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} = -(e^{\frac{1}{2}} - e^{\frac{1}{2}}) = 0.$