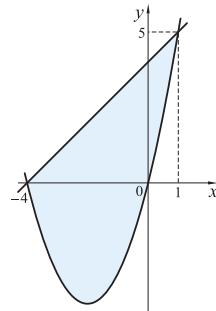


**Zadatak 3.** Izračunaj površinu lika omeđenog sljedećim krivuljama:

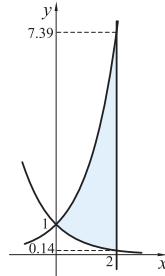
- 1)  $y = x^2 + 4x$ ,  $y = x + 4$ ;
- 2)  $y = e^x$ ,  $y = e^{-x}$ ,  $x = 2$ ;
- 3)  $y = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$ ,  $x = 0$ ,  $x = 1$ ,  $y = 0$ ;
- 4)  $y = \frac{1}{x}$ ,  $y = x$ ,  $x = e$ .

**Rješenje.** 1)  $x^2 + 4x = x + 4 \implies x(x+4) - (x+4) = 0 \implies (x-1)(x+4) = 0 \implies x_1 = -4, x_2 = 1; y_1 = 0, y_2 = 5$ .

$$P = - \int_{-4}^0 (x^2 + 4x) dx + \int_{-4}^1 (x + 4) dx - \int_0^1 (x^2 + 4x) dx = - \left( \frac{x^3}{3} + 2x^2 \right) \Big|_{-4}^0 + \left( \frac{x^2}{2} + 4x \right) \Big|_{-4}^1 - \left( \frac{x^3}{3} + 2x^2 \right) \Big|_0^1 = - \left[ 0 - \left( -\frac{64}{3} + 32 \right) \right] + \frac{1}{2} + 4 - 8 + 16 - \frac{1}{3} - 2 = \frac{31}{3} + 10 + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{61}{3} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{122 + 3}{6} = \frac{125}{6}.$$



2)  $P = \int_0^2 (e^x - e^{-x}) dx = (e^x + e^{-x}) \Big|_0^2 = e^2 + e^{-2} - e^0 - e^0 = e^2 + \frac{1}{e^2} - 2$ .



3)  $P = \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1+x^2} = \arctg x \Big|_0^1 = \frac{\pi}{4} - 0 = \frac{\pi}{4}$ .

4)  $P = \int_0^1 x dx + \int_1^e \frac{dx}{x} = \frac{x^2}{2} \Big|_0^1 + \ln|x| \Big|_1^e = \frac{1}{2} + \ln e - \ln 1 = \frac{1}{2} + 1 - 0 = \frac{3}{2}$ .

