

Zadatak 18. Riješi nejednadžbe:

$$1) \int_{-t}^t e^x dx > \frac{3}{2};$$

$$2) \int_t^0 (3^{-2x} - 2 \cdot 3^{-x}) dx \geqslant 0.$$

$$Rješenje. \quad 1) \int_{-t}^t e^x dx = e^x \Big|_{-t}^t = e^t - e^{-t} = e^t - \frac{1}{e^t} = \frac{e^{2t} - 1}{e^t}.$$

$$\frac{e^{2t} - 1}{e^t} > \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\frac{e^{2t} - 1}{e^t} - \frac{3}{2} > 0$$

$$\frac{2e^{2t} - 2 - 3e^t}{2e^t} > 0$$

$$2e^{2t} - 2 - 3e^t > 0$$

$$2e^{2t} - 2 - 4e^t + e^t > 0$$

$$2e^t(e^t - 2) + (e^t - 2) > 0$$

$$(e^t - 2)(2e^t + 1) > 0$$

$$e^t > 2$$

$$t > \ln 2$$

2)