

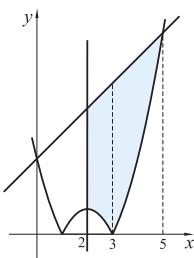
Zadatak 23.

Nadi površinu lika omeđenog:

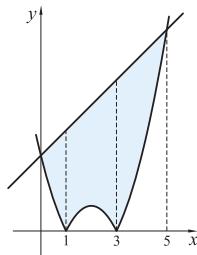
- 1) krivuljom $y = |x^2 - 4x + 3|$ i pravcima $x = 2$, $y = x + 3$;
- 2) krivuljom $y = |x^2 - 4x + 3|$ i pravcem $y = x + 3$;
- 3) krivuljama $y = ||x| - 1|$ i $y = -x^2 + 1$;
- 4) krivuljama $y = x^2 + 1$, $y = ||x| - 1|$, $|x| = 1$.

Rješenje.

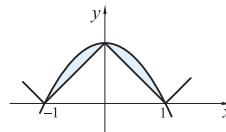
$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad P &= \int_2^3 (x + 3 + x^2 - 4x + 3)dx + \int_3^5 (x + 3 - x^2 + 4x - 3)dx = \\ &\int_2^3 (x^2 - 3x + 6)dx + \int_3^5 (-x^2 + 5x)dx = \left. \frac{x^3}{3} \right|_2^3 - \left. \frac{3x^2}{2} \right|_2^3 + \left. 6x \right|_2^3 - \left. \frac{x^3}{3} \right|_3^5 + \left. \frac{5x^2}{2} \right|_3^5 = \\ &\frac{1}{3}(27 - 8) - \frac{3}{2}(9 - 4) + 6 - \frac{1}{3}(125 - 27) + |dr52(25 - 9)| = \frac{19}{3} - \frac{15}{2} + 6 - \\ &\frac{98}{3} + 40 = \frac{-158 - 45 + 276}{6} = \frac{73}{6}. \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 2) P &= \int_0^1 (x+3-x^2+4x-3)dx + \int_1^3 (x+3+x^2-4x+3)dx + \int_3^5 (x+3-x^2+4x-3)dx \\
 &= \int_0^1 (-x^2+5x)dx + \int_1^3 (x^2-3x+6)dx + \int_3^5 (5x/x^2)dx = \\
 &= -\frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_0^1 + \frac{5x^2}{2} \Big|_0^1 + \frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_1^3 + \frac{3x^2}{2} \Big|_1^3 + 6x \Big|_1^3 - \frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_3^5 + \frac{5x^2}{2} \Big|_3^5 = -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{2} + \frac{27}{3} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{2}(9-1) + 6 \cdot 2 - \frac{1}{3}(125-27) + \frac{5}{2}(25-9) = \frac{25}{3} + \frac{5}{2} - 12 + 12 - \frac{98}{3} + 40 = \\
 &= -\frac{73}{3} + \frac{5}{2} + 40 = \frac{-146 + 15 + 240}{6} = \frac{109}{6}.
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 3) P &= 2 \int_0^1 (-x^2 + 1 + x - 1)dx = 2 \int_0^1 (-x^2 + x)dx = 2 \left[-\frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_0^1 + \frac{x^2}{2} \Big|_0^1 \right] = \\
 &= 2 \left(-\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = 2 \cdot \frac{-2 + 3}{6} = \frac{1}{3}.
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 4) P &= 2 \int_0^1 (x^2 + 1 + x - 1)dx = 2 \int_0^1 (x^2 + x)dx = 2 \left[\frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_0^1 + \frac{x^2}{2} \Big|_0^1 \right] = \\
 &= 2 \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = 2 \cdot \frac{2 + 3}{6} = \frac{5}{3}.
 \end{aligned}$$

