

**Zadatak 2.** Napiši prvih pet članova niza  $(a_n)$  ako je:

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1) $a_n = \lfloor \sqrt{n} \rfloor;$ | 2) $a_n = \lfloor \sqrt{n^2 + n} \rfloor;$ |
| 3) $a_n = \log 0.1^n;$               | 4) $a_n = \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor;$       |
| 5) $a_n = \sin \pi n;$               | 6) $a_n = \cos \frac{2\pi n}{3}.$          |

**Rješenje.**

1)  $a_n = \lfloor \sqrt{n} \rfloor;$

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= \lfloor \sqrt{1} \rfloor = 1, & a_2 &= \lfloor \sqrt{2} \rfloor = \lfloor 1.41 \dots \rfloor = 1, \\ a_3 &= \lfloor \sqrt{3} \rfloor = \lfloor 1.73 \dots \rfloor = 1, & a_4 &= \lfloor \sqrt{4} \rfloor = \lfloor 2 \rfloor = 2, \\ a_5 &= \lfloor \sqrt{5} \rfloor = \lfloor 2.236 \dots \rfloor = 2; \end{aligned}$$

2)  $a_n = \lfloor \sqrt{n^2 + n} \rfloor;$

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= \lfloor \sqrt{1^2 + 1} \rfloor = \lfloor \sqrt{2} \rfloor = 1, & a_2 &= \lfloor \sqrt{2^2 + 2} \rfloor = \lfloor \sqrt{6} \rfloor = 2, \\ a_3 &= \lfloor \sqrt{3^2 + 3} \rfloor = \lfloor \sqrt{12} \rfloor = 3, & a_4 &= \lfloor \sqrt{4^2 + 4} \rfloor = \lfloor \sqrt{20} \rfloor = 4, \\ a_5 &= \lfloor \sqrt{5^2 + 5} \rfloor = \lfloor \sqrt{30} \rfloor = 5; \end{aligned}$$

3)  $a_n = \log 0.1^n = \log(10^{-1})^n = \log 10^{-n} = -n;$

$$a_1 = -1, \quad a_2 = -2, \quad a_3 = -3, \quad a_4 = -4, \quad a_5 = -5;$$

4)  $a_n = \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor;$

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= \lfloor \log_2 1 \rfloor = 0, & a_2 &= \lfloor \log_2 2 \rfloor = 1, & a_3 &= \lfloor \log_2 3 \rfloor = 1, \\ a_4 &= \lfloor \log_2 4 \rfloor = 2, & a_5 &= \lfloor \log_2 5 \rfloor = 2; \end{aligned}$$

5)  $a_n = \sin \pi n; \quad \sin(n \cdot \pi) = 0, \quad n \in \mathbf{N} \implies$

$$a_1 = a_2 = a_3 = a_4 = a_5 = \dots = 0;$$

6)  $a_n = \cos \frac{2\pi n}{3};$

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= \cos \frac{2\pi}{3} = -\frac{1}{2}, & a_2 &= \cos \frac{4\pi}{3} = -\frac{1}{2}, \\ a_3 &= \cos(2\pi) = 1, & a_4 &= \cos \frac{8\pi}{3} = \cos \frac{2\pi}{3} = -\frac{1}{2}, \\ a_5 &= \cos \frac{10\pi}{3} = \cos \frac{4\pi}{3} = -\frac{1}{2}. \end{aligned}$$